## Mercy to Mankind - Madinah Period

#### Lesson 1

Question Number	Question	Answer Page
1	How long did Rasulullah's □ journey from Makkah to Madinah take?	1
2	Who accompanied Rasulullah $\ \square$ on his journey from Makkah to Madinah?	1
3	Where did Rasulullah   and Abu Bakr   stop before they reached Madinah? How long did they stay here?	1
4	What did Rasulullah □ and Abu Bakr ँ do in Quba?	1
5	Who joined Rasulullah □ and Abu Bakr ឺ in Quba?	1
6	What song did the children of Madinah sing?	2
7	How did Rasulullah □ decide where to stay in Madinah?	2
8	What was the name of Rasulullah's □ camel?	2
9	Who gained the honour of hosting Rasulullah □?	2
10	What did Abu Ayyub of become known as? What does this mean?	2
11	What did Abu Ayyub a have the honour of doing in all the battles against the Makkans?	2
12	Where is Abu Ayyub & buried?	2
13	Who are the 'Munafigun? English term and explanation.	3
14	Who were the 'Ansar'? English term and explanation.	3

15	What land did Rasulullah □ buy to build a Masjid on?	4

16	What did Rasulullah □ teach us about building a Masjid?	4
17	What did Rasulullah □ say a leader should be?	4
18	What name was given to the Masjid? Arabic and English.	4
19	Why were rooms built on one side of the Masjid?	4
20	What was the practice of Rasulullah □ after Fajr?	4
21	What was the practice of Rasulullah □ after Maghrib?	4
22	What does the word 'Suffah' mean?	5
23	Who were the 'Ashaab as- Suffah' and what did they used to do?	5
24	In whose house was Rasulullah □ buried?	5
25	Who else is buried besides Rasulullah □?	5
26	For what two reasons do people visit Masjid an-Nabi?	5
27	Relate the story about A'ishah and the three moons.	5

### Lesson 3

28	Who were the 'Muhajirun?	7
29	What name was given to the people of Madinah?	7
29	Arabic and English. Why were they given this name?	
30	Who did Rasulullah □ ask each Ansar to accept?	7
31	Instead of relying on the Ansar, what did the Muhajirun do to	7
31	earn their own money?	
32	What is the Arabic term for the brotherhood created by	7
32	Rasulullah 🗆 between the <i>Muhajirun</i> and the <i>Ansar</i> ?	
33	Explain how the brotherhood worked.	7
34	What is the Arabic term for 'Revelation?	8
35	What were the two methods used by the Sahabah to	8
	remember the reveleation recited to them by Rasulullah $\Box$ ?	
36	Rasulullah 🗆 would always consult his Sahabah (ask for their	8
	opinion) in all matters. What is this called in Arabic?	O

37	What is the religion of the Jews?	9
38	Who do Jews believe in?	9
39	How many Jewish tribes were there in Madinah?	9
40	Why are the Jews called 'The People of the Book?	9

41	Which book was given to Musa □?	9
42	Which book was given to Dawood □?	9
43	Why did the Jews oppose Islam and the Muslims?	9
44	What did Rasulullah □ want the Jews in Madinah to do?	9
45	What is the name of the treaty that the Jews signed with the Muslims?	9
46	List any three agreements which were included in The Charter of Madinah.	10
47	Why did the treaty between the Jews and Muslims not last long? What did the Jews decide to do?	10

### Lesson 5

48	Who was ibn Ubai and how did he help the Kuffar of Makkah?	12
49	List the groups of people who united to become the enemies of Islam.	12
50	How did the Munafiqun help the Kuffar and the Jews?	12 & 13

51	What act of worship become compulsory on the Muslims in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> year of Hijrah?	14
52	Unlike in Makkah, what did Allah now order the Muslims to do?	15
53	In which year did the <i>Battle of Badr</i> take place?	14
54	Where did the first battle take place?	15

55	Where is Badr?	15
56	How many Muslims took part in the Battle of Badr?	15
57	How many Kuffar took part in the Battle of Badr?	15
58	What did the Muslims not have enough of in Battle of Badr?	15
59	What does 'Jihad' mean?	16
60	What is the greatest Jihad?	16
61	In the Battle of Badr, who did Allah send down to help the	16
01	Muslims fight the Kuffar?	
62	Who won the Battle of Badr?	16
63	How did the Muslims treat the prisoners?	16
64	What is the meaning of ransom?	16
65	List three <i>Rules of War</i> taught by Abu Bakr <sup>®</sup> to Usama <sup>®</sup> .	16
66	Why did some prisoners become Muslims?	17

## <u>Lesson 7</u>

67	In which year did the <i>Battle of Uhud</i> take place?	18
68	Why did the Battle of Uhud take place?	18
69	How many Kuffar took part in this Battle of Uhud?	18
70	How many Muslims took part in this battle? Explain.	18
71	Where is Uhud?	19

72	Relate what happened in the Battle of Uhud.	19 & 20
73	Before the battle, what instruction had Rasulullah □ given?	19
74	Why did some of the Muslims not listen to the instructions of Rasulullah $\square$ ?	19
75	Seeing that the hill was unguarded, what did the Kuffar do?	20
76	What rumour did the Kuffar spread about Rasulullah □?	20
77	What happened to Rasulullah □ in the Battle of Uhud?	20
78	Which uncle of Rasulullah $\square$ was martyred and his body mutilated in the Battle of Uhud?	20
79	What Wahi did Allah send after the Battle of Uhud?	20
80	After the Battle of Uhud, how did the Kuffar decieve the Muslims?	20

## <u>Lesson 8</u>

In which year did the Battle of the Ditch take place?	22
What was the number of the enemy in Battle of the Ditch?	22
Why did the Battle of the Ditch take place?	22
Whose idea was it that a ditch be dug? Name and nationality.	22
Why was it extremely difficult to dig the ditch?	22
When seeing the ditch, why were the Kuffar confused?	22
What did they decide to do?	
Each day, what would some of the braver Kuffar try to do?	22 & 23
Even though the conditions were difficult in the Battle of the	22
Ditch, what did the Muslims make sure to do?	23
How long did the battle last for?	23
Describe how the Kuffar were defeated in the Battle of the	23
Ditch. (How did Allah help the Muslims? What did this do?)	23
	What was the number of the enemy in Battle of the Ditch? Why did the Battle of the Ditch take place? Whose idea was it that a ditch be dug? Name and nationality. Why was it extremely difficult to dig the ditch? When seeing the ditch, why were the Kuffar confused? What did they decide to do? Each day, what would some of the braver Kuffar try to do? Even though the conditions were difficult in the Battle of the Ditch, what did the Muslims make sure to do? How long did the battle last for? Describe how the Kuffar were defeated in the Battle of the

91	What were the names of the two tribes, who used to constantly fight with each other, but then stopped after accepting Islam?	25
92	If one of the Sahabah passed away leaving behind unpaid debt, what would Rasulullah $\square$ do?	26
93	What eventually happened to the Jewish tribes of Madinah?	26

94	After leaving Madinah, where did two of the Jewish tribes	26
	move to?	20
95	What happened in the Battle of Khaybar?	26
96	Even though Rasulullah $\square$ knew about the secret plotting of	26
	the Munafiqun, what did he do?	
97	Give 2 examples to show how Rasulullah □ lived a simple life.	27
98	What is 'Hadith?	27

#### Lesson 10

99	In which year did the <i>Treaty of Hudaibiyah</i> take place?	28
100	After the Battle of the Ditch, what did Rasulullah $\square$ decide to do?	28
101	Why were the Muhajirun especially pleased when the decision was made to go for Umrah?	28
102	At which place were the Muslims prevented from entering Makkah?	29
103	What were some Muslims ready to do? What did Rasulullah □ say to them?	29
104	Who did Rasulullah □ send to talk with with the Makkans?	29
105	Finally, what did the Kuffar decide?	29
106	What is the name of the treaty which was signed with the Kuffar?	29
107	Some Muslims felt that being unable to perform Umrah was a sort of defeat. However, what did Allah call the peace treaty?	30
108	State any two agreements which were included in the treaty.	30
109	Relate the incident of Abu Jandal $\mathring{\ }$ .	30 & 31

110	Give two examples of how the Treaty of Hudaibiyah was in	32
	fact a great blessing in disguise for the Muslims.	32
111	Rasulullah $\square$ wrote letters to many leaders inviting them to	32 & 33
111	Islam. Did the King of Ethiopia accept Islam? Explain.	32 Q 33
112	Did the Emperor of Rome accept Islam? Explain.	33
113	Did the governor of Egypt accept Islam? Explain.	33
114	Did the Shah of Persia accept Islam? Explain.	33 & 34

### Lesson 12

115	Who broke the peace treaty?	35
116	Why was the peace treaty broken?	35
117	How was the peace treaty broken?	35
118	After the Treaty of Hudaibiyah was called off, what did Allah order Rasulullah   to do?	35
119	What was the number of the Muslim army that entered Makkah?	35
120	Who was Abu Sufian?	35
121	How did Abu Sufian become a Muslim? Relate the incident that took place between Abu Sufian and Rasulullah $\square$ .	35 & 36
122	Who, in Makkah, did Rasulullah □ promise safety for?	36

123	What did the Muslims exclaim upon entering Makkah?	37
124	Who did Rasulullah $\square$ enter the Ka'bah with and what did	27
124	Rasulullah □ do?	37
125	What did the Ka'bah become once again?	37
126	State any two facts regarding the history of the Ka'bah.	37
127	After the Ka'bah was cleansed, Rasulullah □ made a speech.	20
	Mention any two things Rasulullah □ said in this speech.	38
128	After listening to the speech of Rasulullah, what did the	38

	Kuffar decide to do?	
129	What did Rasulullah 🗆 say to the Muhajirun about the homes	38
	and property they had left behind in Makkah?	
130	What response did the Muhajirun give?	38
131	What fear did the Ansar have regarding Rasulullah □?	38
132	What did Rasulullah □ promise the Ansar?	38
133	After the victory of Makkah, did the Muhajirun decide to	20
	stay in Makkah or Madinah? Why?	38

#### Lesson 14

134	In which year did the Battle of Hunain take place?	40
135	Who wanted to have one final battle with the Muslims?	40
136	When Rasulullah □ heard about their plan to attack the Muslims, what did Rasulullah □ decide to do?	40
137	Where did the battle take place?	40
138	What incorrect attitude did some Muslims have?	40
139	How did Allah teach the Muslims a lesson in the Battle of Hunain? Explain thoroughly.	40
140	After realising their mistake, what did the Muslims do?	41
141	In the end, who won the Battle of Hunain?	41
142	What booty did the Muslims obtain in the Battle of Hunain?	41
143	How were the prisoners treated and what did the tribes of Ta'if eventually do?	41

144	Which religion did most most of the people living in the Roman Empire follow?	42
145	Name three people who offered guidance & help to Rasulullah _, even though they themselves followed Christianity.	42 & 43
146	Despite being a Christian, how did Bahira help Rasulullah $\square$ ?	42 & 43
147	Despite being a Christian, how did Waraqa ibn Nawfil help Rasulullah 🗆 ?	43
148	Despite being a Christian, how did the King of Ethiopia help the Muslims?	43
149	What was the name of the King of Ethiopia?	43

150	What does Najashi mean?	43
151	State any 3 common beliefs shared by Muslims & Christians.	43

Why did the Christians kill a Muslim preacher?	45
How big was the army which Rasulullah □ sent to take revenge	45
for the murder of the Muslim preacher?	
Who did Rasulullah □ make the commander of this army?	45
Where did the Muslims meet the Romans and their allies?	46
What happened in this battle?	46
After this defeat, what did the Romans plan to do?	46
When Rasulullah □ heard of the Roman plan, what did he	16
decide to do?	46
Why were the Muslims puzzled by Rasulullah's $\square$ decision?	46
	How big was the army which Rasulullah $\square$ sent to take revenge for the murder of the Muslim preacher?  Who did Rasulullah $\square$ make the commander of this army?  Where did the Muslims meet the Romans and their allies?  What happened in this battle?  After this defeat, what did the Romans plan to do?  When Rasulullah $\square$ heard of the Roman plan, what did he decide to do?

160	Despite this, most people obeyed Rasulullah 🗆. Who stayed behind?	46
161	How old was Rasulullah $\square$ when the second battle with the Romans occurred?	46
162	What was the number of the Muslim army?	46
163	Where did the Muslims wait for the enemy?	46
164	How did the Muslims win the battle? Explain thoroughly.	46
165	What did the Muslims who had not gone with the army do?	46
1//	What did Allah send to say He had forgiven those Muslims	46
166	who had not gone with the Muslim army?	
167	Around this time, who passed away?	46
168	Despite being a Munafiq, how did Rasulullah □ treat him?	47
169	Upon seeing the kindness of Rasulullah 🗆 towards one of his	47
109	worst enemies, what did the Munafiqun do?	
170	What does the word 'Delegation' mean?	47
171	During the eighth and tenth years after Hijrah, why did many	47
	delegations come to Madinah?	
172	Who had become the strongest power in Arabia?	47

## <u>Lesson 17</u>

173	Approximately how many Muslims accompanied Rasulullah  for the farewell Hajj?	48
174	On which day did Rasulullah 🗆 deliver his farewell sermon?	48
175	Where was Rasulullah □ standing as he delivered his farewell sermon?	48
176	What is the Arabic for 'Farewell Sermon'?	49
177	State any 3 things Rasulullah □ said in his farewell sermon.	49
178	What are the two blessings that Rasulullah □ left for his Ummah?	49
179	What is the meaning of the word 'Jahiliyyah? Why is the period before Islam referred to by this term?	49
180	In his farewell sermon, what did Rasulullah 🗆 say is the only	49

	thing that makes one person better than another?	
181	Once he had finished his sermon, what did Rasulullah $\square$ ask all those who had gathered to do?	49
182	After this, what Wahi (revelation) did Allah send?	49
183	Why were many Muslims saddened by this Wahi (revelation)?	50

184	After returning from Makkah, what did Rasulullah   spend more and more of his time doing?	51
185	When Rasulullah   became too ill and weak to lead Salaah, who did he tell to lead the prayers?	51
186	When Rasulullah  was hardly able to stand, how did he perfrom his Salaah?	51
187	Who was Fatimah □?	51
188	Who was Safiyah ँ?	51
189	What advice did Rasulullah □ give to Fatimah ਁ and Safiyah ਁ?	51
190	During his illness, what did Rasulullah □ ask A'ishah <sup>°</sup> to do with everything he owned?	51
191	What two things did Rasulullah □ say he was leaving behind?	51
192	After recovering from episodes of unconsciousness, what two	51

	things would Rasulullah □ continue to advise?	
193	What were the final words of Rasulullah □?	52
194	Who did the Muslims appoint as their leader after the demise	52
194	of Rasulullah □?	5
195	What did the Muslims call Abu Bakr ै. Arabic and English.	52
196	What does the term 'Khalifah' mean?	52
197	After Rasulullah □ passed away, where did the Muslims go to	52
197	spread Islam?	52
198	Who are we obeying when we obey Rasulullah □?	53

#### Lesson 19

199	Which two characteristics are very important?	54
200	What does Allah's name 'ar-Rahman' mean?	54
201	What does Allah's name 'ar-Rahim' mean?	54
202	How is Rasulullah □ a <i>Mercy to Mankind?</i>	54
203	What is the Hadith of Rasulullah □ reagrding 'mercy?	55
204	On the Day of Judgement, Rasulullah 🗆 will be our <i>Shafi'</i> .	E/
	What does this mean?	56
205	In a Hadith, what has Rasulullah □ told us Allah will do if we	<b>57</b>
	comfort someone during their hard times?	57

206	What does 'Sirah' mean?	58
207	In the Qur'aan, Allah has described Rasulullah $\square$ as 'an excellent example? Why is this the case?	58
208	What is the meaning of 'Uswah Hasanah'?	58
209	List two unique aspects of the Sirah of Rasulullah $\square$ .	59 & 60

#### Lesson 21

210	What was the greatest miracle that was granted to Rasulullah $\Box$ ?	61
211	What is meant by 'the preservation of the Sunnah of Rasulullah $\square$ ?	61
212	Mention any three aspects of Rasulullah's □ life in Makkah.	61-63
213	The Qur'aan describes the society that Rasulullah $\square$ was born into as <i>'Ummiyyun'</i> . What does this mean?	61
214	Rasulullah 🗆 preached 'Tawhid'. What does this mean?	62
215	What was the mission of Rasulullah □?	63

### Lesson 22

216	How did Rasulullah 🗆 spend his first seven years in Madinah?	64
217	How did Rasulullah □ spend his last three years in Madinah?	64
218	What is the meaning of 'Da'wah?	64
219	Give two examples of how Madinah became a civilised society.	65
220	Which acts of worship become compulsory on Muslims in Madianh?	65
221	What does 'Shari'ah' mean?	65
222	What does 'Adl' mean?	65
223	What does 'Qist' mean?	65
224	What did Rasulullah $\square$ never force people of other religions to do?	65

225	Was Rasulullah □ a human or an angel?	67
226	Through whom did Allah reveal the Qur'aan to Rasulullah 🗆?	68
227	Rasulullah 🗆 taught us 'Tazkiyyah'. What does this mean?	68
228	Rasulullah 🗆 taught us <i>'Hikmah'</i> . What does this mean?	68
220	What are the teachings of Rasulullah □ called?	68
229	Arabic and English.	00

230	Rasulullah  was 'Ummi', yet Allah had given him great wisdom and knowledge. What does 'Ummi' mean?	68	
		and knowledge. What does Ummi mean?	
	231	What has Allah promised to protect the Qur'aan from?	68
	232	A'ishah " once said that Rasulullah's 🗆 "character and	68
	232	personality was the Qur'aan." What does this mean?	00

### Lesson 24

233	What are miracles?	70
234	Why were miracles given to the prophets of Allah?	70
235	Mention any two miracles performed by Rasulullah $\Box$ .	70
236	Give two examples to show how the Qur'aan is the greatest miracle of Rasulullah $\square$ .	70-72
237	Over what period of time was the Qur'aan revealed?	71
238	For how many years was the Qur'aan revealed in Makkah?	71
239	For how many years was the Qur'aan revealed in Madinah?	71
240	Mention two ways of how Allah has safeguarded the Qur'aan.	71 & 72
241	Who are <i>Mugris</i> or <i>Qaris</i> ?	71
242	What is the meaning of 'Tafsir'?	72
243	Through whom has Allah preserved the knowledge of the Qur'aan?	72

244	In the Qur'aan, who has Allah told us to follow if we love Him?	73
245	In the Qur'aan, what has Allah told us He will do if we follow	73
245	Rasulullah □?	/3
246	Waht is the meaning of 'Sunnah?	74
247	What three things does the Sunnah of Rasulullah □ cover?	74
248	What is the literal meaning of 'Hadith?	74

249	Nowadays, what is meant by 'Hadith?	74
250	What are the two most important sources of the Shari'ah?	74
251	The Qur'aan is called 'Wahi Matlu'. What does this mean?	74
252	The Hadith is called 'Wahi Ghair Matlu'. What does this mean?	74
253	What is a scholar of Hadith called?	74
254	Each Hadith is divided into two parts.	75
254	Name and explain both parts.	75

#### Lesson 26

255	Rasulullah □ was known as 'as-Sadiq'. What does this mean?	76
256	Rasulullah 🗆 was known as 'al-Amin'. What does this mean?	76
257	Relate the incident of the man who promised to meet with	76
237	Rasulullah 🗆 at a certain place.	70
258	Explain how Rasulullah 🗆 kept his trust at the time of Hijrah.	76
259	What is the meaning of 'Amana?	76
260	What did Rasulullah □ do when he signed treaties?	77
261	What example did Rasulullah □ set for future rulers?	77

#### Lesson 27

262	What does Allah's name 'al-Adil' mean?	78
263	In which famous dispute did Rasulullah $\square$ settle the matter with justice?	78
264	Which three factors helped Rasulullah □ rule with justice?	78 & 79
265	What two things did Rasulullah □ base his decisions on?	79

	What is the Qur'aanic Ayah about forcing people in religious matters?	
267	Instead of looking for differences, what should Muslim look for in people from other religions?	80 & 81
	Name the characteristics of Rasulullah $\square$ which encouraged	

	the Arabs to accept Islam.	
269	How has Islam taught Muslims to treat non-Muslims?	81 & 82

#### Lesson 29

270	If we wish to be rightly guided, what must we follow?	83
271	How must Muslims invite people to Islam?	83
272	What is the best way to call people to Islam (True Da'wah)?	84
273	What has Rasulullah — taught us we should do if someone harms us or does something evil to us?	85
	In your own words, relate the Hadith where Rasulullah $\square$	
274	taught us the steps we should take when we see an evil.	86

275	What did Allah send Rasulullah □ as?	87
276	What attracted people towards Rasulullah □?	87
277	Which two characteristics guided the mission of Rasulullah 🗆?	87
278	Despite being opposed and tormented, what did Rasulullah $\square$ never do?	88
279	Give two examples of how Rasulullah $\square$ ruled with justice and mercy.	88
280	What rules of war did Rasulullah □ set?	88
281	What did Rasulullah □ teach us about being kind to animals?	88
282	What did Rasulullah $\square$ teach us about taking care of the environment?	88 & 89
283	How will Allah reward those who show mercy to others?	90