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REVISION BOOKLET  
SAFAR ISLAMIC STUDIES  
BOOK 2  
PAGES 16-63

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

# ESSENTIAL REVISION

## Five pillars of Islam:

1. Shahadah
2. Salah
3. Sawm
4. Zakah
5. Hajj

## Six articles of faith:

1. Belief in Allah
2. Belief in angels
3. Belief in His books
4. Belief in His messengers
5. Belief in the Last Day
6. Belief in Qadr (Destiny)

## Who am I?

- I am a Muslim
- Religion = Islam
- Believe in one Allah
- Prophet = Muhammad (S.A.W)
- Holy book = Qur'aan

## Names and Times of Salah:

SALAH	TME
FAJR	Before Sunrise
ZOHR	Early Afternoon
ASR	Late Afternoon
MAGHRIB	After Sunset
ISHA	Night time

# ESSENTIAL REVISION

## **Actions of Salah:**

1. Takbir: raising your hands at the beginning of Salah and saying 'Allahu Akbar'.
2. Qiyaam: to stand during the prayer.
3. Ruku: to bow down.
4. Sajdah: to prostrate (5 things need to touch the ground).
5. Jalsah: the sitting position.
6. Salaam: to turn your head to the right and left at the end of Salah and say salaam.

## **Qualities of Allah:**

1. He has no family
2. He is ONLY ONE
3. He is the All-Seeing
4. He is the All-Knowing
5. He is all the All-Hearing

## **Charity:**

- Zakah: giving money to the poor once a year. Only the rich Muslims need to give this.
- Sadaqah: give money to the poor or another good action like smiling, making someone happy etc. It can be given at any time of the year and by anybody.

## **Messengers:**

- Many sent to the world.
- They teach people about Allah and how to be good people.
- Last Prophet = Muhammad (S.A.W).
- First Prophet = Adam (A.S)

# ESSENTIAL REVISION

## **Angels:**

Jibra'il: brought messages to the Prophets.

Mikail: in control of the weather and the food.

Malakul Mawt: the angel of death.

Israfil: he will blow the trumpet on the Last Day.

## **Books:**

1. Tawrah – Musa (A.S)
2. Zabur – Dawud (A.S)
3. Injil – Isa (A.S)
4. Qur'aan – Muhammad (S.A.W)

## **Day of Judgement:**

- This is called YAWMUL QIYAAMA in Arabic.
- Allah will judge everyone and decide who is good and bad.

## **Paradise and Hell:**

1. Jannah (Paradise) is very beautiful. If you believe in Allah and do good actions and listen to your parents, you will go to Jannah.
2. Jahannam (Hell) is a very bad place and is made of fire. If you do bad deeds and don't ask Allah for forgiveness, this can lead to punishment in Hell.

## **Salaam:**

- When we greet we say Assalaamu'alaykum.
- When we reply we say Wa'alaykumussalam.

## **Islamic Months:**

- 12 months.
- Muharram, Safar, Rabi-ul-Awwal, Rabi-uth-Thani, Jumadul Ula, Jumadal Akhirah, Rajab, Sha'ban, Ramadhan, Shawwal, Dhul Qa'dah, Dhul Hijjah.

# ADAB IN THE CLASSROOM

## **Adab:**

- It means 'good behaviour.'
- We should always show Adab in School and Madrassah.

## **Good Behaviour:**

1. Put my things away in the correct place.
2. Sit where the teacher tells me to.
3. Listen carefully to the teacher.
4. Put my hand up if I want to speak.
5. Only answer when I am given permission.
6. Respect all the equipment.
7. Respect my classmates and their belongings.
8. Put away all equipment after using it.
9. Respect everything which has Allah's name on it.
10. Pick up any mess before I leave.

## **Bad Behaviour:**

1. Don't leave my bags lying around on the floor.
2. Don't leave my shoes on the floor.
3. Don't run and make noise.
4. Don't shout or say bad things.
5. Don't make mess.
6. Don't lean on my stool or bench.
7. Don't walk over my stool.
8. Don't eat or drink without permission.
9. Don't leave any books or anything on the floor.
10. Don't disturb anyone around me.
11. Don't take belongings without permission.
12. Don't argue with or hurt anyone.

# BISMILLAH

1. We mention Allah's name before we do anything.
2. When we say Bismillah, Allah gives us blessings and makes things easy for us.
3. Bismillah means: "IN THE NAME OF ALLAH."
4. Examples of when we can say Bismillah:
  - Eating or drinking
  - Sleeping
  - Before we begin our learning
  - Wearing clothes
  - Leaving our home
  - Getting into a car or on a bus or train
  - Entering the toilet
  - Entering the Masjid
5. Allah has 99 beautiful names. Two of them appear in Bismillah:
  - Ar-Rahman: The Most Merciful
  - Ar-Raheem: The Most Kind

# NAMES OF ALLAH

NAME	MEANING
<i>AR-RAHMAN</i>	THE MOST MERCIFUL
<i>AR-RAHIM</i>	THE MOST KIND
<i>AL-ALIM</i>	THE ALL-KNOWING
<i>AL-BASIR</i>	THE ALL-SEEING
<i>AS-SAMI</i>	THE ALL-HEARING

1. Allah is Merciful and Kind to everything.
2. Allah has given us many blessings: eyes, ears, hands, legs and much more.
3. We should use all the blessings to come closer to Allah.
4. Hadith of Rahmah (MERCY):

“THE PEOPLE WHO ARE KIND ARE SHOWN KINDNESS BY THE MOST MERCIFUL. BE KIND TO THOSE ON EARTH, AND THE ONE IN THE SKY WILL BE KIND TO YOU.”

5. Allah knows, hears and sees everything. We cannot hide anything from Him.
6. Allah even knows when there is a tiny black ant on a rock in the dark.
7. When three people whisper, Allah is the fourth among them. This is mentioned in the Qur’aan. Allah hears everything!

## JIBRIL TEACHES US RELIGION

The Prophet (S.A.W) was sat with his companion UMAR (R.A) one day.

A man came:

- He had very white clothes.
- He had dark black hair.
- He had no marks on his clothes that showed he had been travelling.
- He came and placed his knees against the knees of the Prophet and put his hands on his thighs.
- This man was actually JIBRIL (A.S) and he asked the Prophet five questions.

<u>QUESTION</u>	<u>ANSWER</u>
WHAT IS ISLAM?	(THE FIVE PILLARS) – No God but Allah and the Prophet Muhammad is Allah’s Messenger, pray Salah, pay Zakah, fast during Ramadhan and do Hajj if you can.
WHAT IS IMAAN?	(SIX ARTICLES OF FAITH) – Believe in Allah, His Angels, His Books, His Messengers, the Last Day and Destiny (all good and bad comes from Allah).
WHAT IS IHSAAN?	Worship Allah as though you can see Him but if you cannot see him then always remember that He can see you.
WHEN IS THE HOUR/ DAY OF JUDGEMENT?	The Prophet and Angel Jibrail did not know when the Day of Judgement will be.
WHAT ARE THE SIGNS?	You will see barefooted, naked and poor shepherds competing with each other to build the tallest buildings.

- When the Prophet (S.A.W) answered all the questions, Jibril (A.S) told him that he was speaking the truth. He came to teach everybody about Islam.



## FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM

<u>PILLAR</u>	<u>MEANING</u>
<i>SHAHADAH (TO BEAR WITNESS)</i>	(Kalimah Shahadah) – “I bear witness that there is no God but Allah and Muhammad (S.A.W) is His servant and messenger.”
<i>SALAH (PRAYER)</i>	To pray five times Salah every day – Fajr, Zohr, Asr, Maghrib and Isha.
<i>ZAKAH (CHARITY)</i>	A rich Muslim must give Zakah. This is a small amount of money that the rich Muslim gives to the poor every year.
<i>SAWM (FASTING)</i>	Muslims fast in the month of Ramadhan. This is called Sawm in Arabic. It means to not eat or drink anything from Fajr until Maghrib, every day in Ramadhan.
<i>HAJJ (PILGRIMAGE)</i>	Muslims go to the Ka’bah in Makkah and perform Hajj once in their life if they can afford it.

# SIX ARTICLES OF FAITH

<u>ARTICLE</u>	<u>MEANING</u>
<b><i>BELIEF IN ONE GOD</i></b>	There is only One God and He has created everything. There are no other Gods. He is Merciful and Kind. He has no family and if we believe in Him, we will enter Jannah.
<b><i>BELIEF IN ANGELS</i></b>	Allah created Angels from light. They do not eat, sleep or drink and they always obey Allah. Allah knows how many angels there are and they all have different jobs to do.
<b><i>BELIEF IN THE BOOKS OF ALLAH</i></b>	Allah sent many books to the messengers but there were four main ones (look at essential revision notes for the prophet names and books).
<b><i>BELIEF IN THE PROPHETS OF ALLAH</i></b>	Allah sent many messengers to the world and they all teach people how to worship Allah and how to be good people.
<b><i>BELIEF IN LIFE AFTER DEATH AND THE DAY OF JUDGEMENT</i></b>	One day the world will come to an end and everyone will be brought back to life and will be judged. The angels write down all our good and bad deeds. Allah will weigh them and then will decide if we go to Jannah or Jahannam.
<b><i>BELIEF IN DESTINY (QADR)</i></b>	Destiny is Qadr in Arabic. All good and bad comes from Allah. He has written everything and has given us the choice to do good or bad.

## BEFORE PROPHET ADAM, ADAM ON EARTH AND ADAM'S CREATION

1. Allah made the world and decorated it with mountains, oceans and trees. Some parts of the world were dry and hot, some parts were cool and wet.
2. Then Allah created Jinns and sent them to earth.
3. Jinns are created from a smokeless fire.
4. Jinns have powers: they can fly, change their shape into animals and they can build amazing things.
5. Jinns were created to worship Allah alone.
6. Jinns have the choice to do good or bad. If they do good, they will enter Paradise and if they do bad, they will enter Hell.
7. Many Jinns started to act wickedly after some time but there was one Jinn who always listened to Allah. So Allah gave him permission to stay in the heavens with the Angels.
8. One day Allah spoke to all the Angels and Jinns about a new creation. At first, the Angels were surprised because this creation will do bad things and kill one another on the earth, and the angels never do anything bad, they always sing Allah's praises. But Allah told them that He knows better.
9. The new creation was Prophet Adam, the first human on earth.

## BEFORE PROPHET ADAM, ADAM ON EARTH AND ADAM'S CREATION

1. Adam was the first human to be created.
2. He was created from clay.
3. Allah taught Adam the names of all things. This made him a very special creation.
4. Allah ordered all the angels and the jinn to prostrate (do Sajdah) to Adam out of respect. Everybody listened apart from the jinn.
5. Allah asked the jinn why he did not listen and the jinn said that he is better than Adam because he is created from fire and Adam is created from clay. Allah cursed the jinn all the way until the Day of Judgement and threw him out of the heavens.
6. The jinn asked Allah if he can live until the Day of Judgement and try to take as many people as possible to Jahannam with him. He is always trying to make people disobey Allah.
7. The jinn lost all hope in Allah's mercy so his name became IBLIS which means 'the one who lost all hope in Allah.'
8. Iblis became very ungrateful and jealous and full of hatred. He became the CURSED SHAYTAAN.
9. Adam was living in Paradise and enjoying himself. However he was feeling a bit lonely on his own so Allah created Hawwa (R.A) for his company. They both stayed together in Jannah and could do anything they wanted, but Allah said they cannot eat from one particular tree.
10. Shaytaan started coming to Adam and Hawwa and whispering evil thoughts to them so they would eat from the tree. He lied to them and said that if they ate from the tree, they would become angels or live forever. He swore by Allah's name to make them believe it too. They were tricked and ate from the tree!

## BEFORE PROPHET ADAM, ADAM ON EARTH AND ADAM'S CREATION

1. When Adam and Hawwa ate from the tree, their clothes suddenly vanished.
2. They started to cover themselves with leaves.
3. Allah was upset with them and asked them why they ate from the tree when He had told them not to.
4. Adam and Hawwa realised their mistake and asked Allah to forgive them, otherwise they would be from the losers.
5. Allah answered their prayer and forgave them.
6. Adam and Hawwa were not allowed to stay in Jannah anymore, they had to spend the rest of their lives on the earth, and Allah told them to stay away from Shaytaan's tricks.
7. On earth, Adam and Hawwa had many children.
8. Two of the children were called Habil and Qabil.
9. When they would offer charity to Allah, a whirlwind would come and accept it.
10. Habil's charity was accepted but Qabil's wasn't.
11. Qabil became very jealous and wanted to kill his brother. Habil tried to explain to his brother but he didn't listen and killed his brother.
12. Qabil felt really sad and guilty afterwards. He didn't know how to bury his brother first but he managed to bury him in the end.

# DEEDS

## **WHY WERE WE SENT TO THE WORLD?**

- To do good actions and worship Allah.

If we do good, we will go to Jannah.

Those who do bad deeds will go to Jahannam.

## **GOOD DEEDS:**

- Everything good we do is written in our book of deeds.
- Every good deed we do, Allah gives us TEN REWARDS.

Examples:

1. Be kind to one another
2. Respect parents
3. Share our favourite things
4. Pray and study well
5. Give in charity

## **BAD DEEDS:**

- Everything bad we do is written in our book of bad deeds.
- For every bad deed we get ONE SIN.

Examples:

1. Lying
2. Swearing
3. Fighting
4. Stealing
5. Bullying or being mean

We need to make sure our good deeds are more than our bad deeds so we can go to Jannah!

# JANNAH AND JAHANNAM

## **JANNAH**

1. If we are good and we listen to Allah, we will go to Jannah.
2. Jannah is a beautiful place.
3. Jannah has palaces made of gold and silver.
4. It will have rivers made of milk and honey.
5. It will be full of treasure and have mountains of tasty food.
6. Every bite we eat will taste even better than the bite before and every sip of drink will be better than the sip before.
7. No matter how many sweets we eat, we will not get a toothache or a stomach ache.
8. There will be no problems and worries in Jannah.
9. We will never be old or get bored in Jannah.
10. We can live with our families and have fun every day.

# JANNAH AND JAHANNAM

## **JAHANNAM**

1. Allah will punish the people that disobeyed Him.
2. The sun will come very close to the heads of those people that did wrong.
3. The tongue of a liar will be stretched a mile long.
4. The Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) said that the fire in Jahannam is 70 times hotter than the fire of this world.
5. There will be snakes, fire and smoke in Jahannam.
6. People will not want to stay there for even a second.
7. If we have ever done anything wrong, we should ask for Allah's forgiveness straight away.



# MANNERS AND FRIENDS

**FOUR AHADITH that teach us good manners and rules:**

**1. Whoever believes in Allah and the Last Day, let them speak what is good or keep quiet.**

- Only speak when you have something good to say.

**2. From the excellence of a person's Islam is to leave alone those things which do not concern him.**

- Mind your own business and stay away from trying to learn things which don't have anything to do with you.

**3. Do not become angry.**

- Always control your anger!

**4. None of you have true faith until he loves for his brother what he loves for himself.**

- Always want good for your family and friends. When buying a gift, buy something that you love yourself.

**GOLDEN RULE OF GOOD MANNERS:**

"Treat other people the way you would like to be treated."

***A good friend was compared to MUSK (PERFUME).***

This is because: with a good friend you will find a nice smell, you will receive goodness from them just by staying with them.

***A bad friend was compared to A BLACKSMITH (PERSON WHO MAKES IRON BY HAND).***

This is because: by staying with a bad friend you will find a nasty smell and he will burn your clothes and teach you bad things.

# BASIC CLEANLINESS

1. Hadith: Keeping clean is half of faith.
2. Taharah is the Arabic word for keeping clean. This doesn't just mean wearing clean clothes or having a clean body. It also means doing wudhu and ghusl!
3. Ghusl = cleaning the body by taking a bath or a shower.
4. 3 things we need to do in ghusl:
  - Rinse our mouth
  - Rinse our nose
  - Wash our entire body including our hair.
5. The Prophet would have a bath regularly, especially on a Friday before going to the Jummah prayer.
6. Wudhu = washing some parts of the body using water. Our body and clothes must be clean before praying Salah or touching the Qur'aan.
7. Hadith: "The key to Paradise is prayer and the key to prayer is Wudhu."
8. If we don't have wudhu and pray Salah, we will not be allowed into Jannah.
9. Always enter the toilet with the left foot and pray the Du'a.
10. Do not talk, read the Qur'aan or say Allah's name in the toilet.
11. Don't go into the toilet barefoot, wear slippers and take off your socks so that you don't spread germs in the house.
12. Always wipe the toilet seat before sitting on it.
13. Never use the toilet standing up – THIS CAN LEAD TO PUNISHMENT IN THE GRAVE.
14. After you have finished using the toilet, do ISTINJAA.

## What is Istinjaa?

- Wipe the unclean area with tissue using the left hand.
  - Hold a jug of water in the right hand and clean the unclean area using the left hand.
15. When you finish, wipe the toilet seat.
  16. Make sure to flush and leave the toilet clean.
  17. Wash your hands.
  18. Leave the toilet with the right foot and recite the Du'a.

# WUDHU: WHEN AND HOW TO PERFORM WUDHU

## **When MUST we perform Wudhu?**

1. Before praying Salah.
2. Before touching the Qur'aan.

## **When can we make a HABIT of doing Wudhu?**

1. Before we go to sleep.
2. After waking up.
3. Before going outside.
4. Before going to the Masjid.
5. Before touching books of knowledge.

## **HOW TO DO WUDHU:**

1. Make an intention and say Bismillah.
2. Wash the right hand including the wrist three times and then the left hand including the wrist three times.
3. Rinse the mouth three times.
4. Rinse the nose three times.
5. Wash the face three times.
6. Wash the right arm including the elbow three times and the left arm including the elbow three times.
7. Wipe the head once.
8. Wipe the ears and the back of the head once.
9. Wash the right foot including the ankle three times and then the left foot including the ankle three times.

## ACTIONS THAT BREAK WUDHU

1. Sleeping
2. Using the toilet
3. Passing wind
4. Bleeding
5. Laughing loudly in Salah
6. Vomiting
7. Going mad

## HOW TO PERFORM GHUSL

**GHUSL:** To have a bath or a shower. We should do ghusl as often as possible, especially when we become dirty. The Prophet (S.A.W) would specially have a bath on a Friday before Jummah prayer.

### **HOW TO DO GHUSL:**

1. Start by washing both hands
2. Perform Wudhu
3. Rinse the nose
4. Wash your mouth by gargling
5. Pour water over your hair and the entire body.

# PROPHET NUH

1. Allah blessed Adam with many children and grandchildren. Everybody built towns and were very happy, living together and worshipping Allah.
2. Shaytaan knew he was going to Hell. He knew that all the good people will go to Jannah so he wanted to take them to Hell with him and started making an evil plan.
3. The worst sin anyone can commit = SHIRK. This means to worship something or someone other than Allah. Allah does not forgive this sin so Shaytaan wanted to make people do Shirk. This would mean that they would go to Hell with him.
4. He didn't openly ask the people to worship idols as they wouldn't listen straight away, so he made a clever plan.

## 5. CLEVER PLAN STEP 1:

Many religious people and loved ones had passed away so Shaytaan told these people to draw pictures of them so they can remember them every day. The people drew pictures and remembered them every day by looking at the pictures.

## CLEVER PLAN STEP 2:

Shaytaan then made the people change the pictures into statues. They kept them in their homes and places of worship and still used to worship Allah but they also looked at the statues to remember them.

## CLEVER PLAN STEP 3:

Lots of time passed and the children were copying their parents respecting the statues. Eventually the children started to worship the idols and they forgot about worshipping Allah.

The people had been tricked by Shaytaan!

Allah became upset with the people and took away the blessings – food, water, clothes and shelter. The people still didn't listen and worship Allah. They didn't ask for forgiveness.

One man was different and this was Nuh (A.S) – he never worshipped an idol.

## NUH BUILDS THE ARK

1. Nuh (A.S) was sent to the people so he could remind them about worshipping Allah and staying away from the idols.
2. He warned them that if they didn't listen, Allah will send them a huge punishment.
3. The people called Nuh (A.S) a liar and didn't accept his message.
4. Nuh (A.S) spent 950 years calling the people to worship Allah.
5. Only the POOR AND WEAK accepted Nuh.
6. The rich people were too proud and thought they were better than everybody else. They said, "Only the poor and weak follow you and we are better than them, why should we follow you!"
7. People would put their fingers in their ears when they didn't want to listen to Nuh (A.S).
8. Nuh remained strong and patient.
9. The people asked Nuh to prove that Allah is real and that He would send a punishment to them.
10. Nuh (A.S) made Du'a against the people and said, "Oh Allah, do not leave a single disbeliever on earth."
11. Allah accepted the Du'a and told Nuh to build an ark to prepare.
12. The people laughed at him because he was building the ark in a dry and hot place.
13. Nuh (A.S) stayed patient and didn't say anything because he knew that Allah's promise would come true.