

Angels

The Islamic Aqidah - Belief

Life after Death





Fate

Prophets

Day of Judgement

### Why is it Important we learn about Isā عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ ?

- > We live in a country where there are lots of different religions
- > Many Children attend Faith based Schools which teach a different narrative on 'Isā عَلَيْدُ السَّلَامُ
- > Important that we educate ourselves and our children so we know the difference in belief between Islam and the other religion
- > Many Christian people don't know the importance of 'Isā 'aliquic and Maryam (setting) so by learning about them, we can inform others as well and this can be a form of Da'wah
- Many Muslims come from a Christian background & still have family members who are Christian, so this will help in bridging the gap



#### Angels

المَّلَةُ Jibrīl عَلَيْهِ السَّلَمُ Mīkā'īl عَلَيْهِ السَّلَمُ السَلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَلَمُ السَلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَّلَمُ السَّلَم

Gabriel Michael

#### Books

Torah Injīl Zabūr Old Testament Bible Pslams

#### Common Names Quiz

Prophets

عَلَيْهِ السَّكَامُ Ādam Nuh عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ Ibrāhīm عَلَيْهُ السَّلَامُ المَّلَةُ Ismā'īl عَلَيْهُ السَّلَامُ Ismā'īl اعَلَيْهِ Ishāq عَلَيْهُ Yāqūb वर्धां ब्रेट्स YūSūf वर्धिवर्ध كَلِيْهِ ٱلسَّلَامُ Ayyūb Mūsā' عَلَيْهِ ٱلسَّلَامُ Dāwūd كَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ 'Isā كَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ

Adam Noah Abraham Ishmail Isaac Jacob Joseph Job Moses David Jesus

#### Points of Discussion

- > The Status of 'Isā کینوانسکان in the three monotheistic religions
- > The Birth of Maryam & Ediliber
- > Differences in belief around the Birth of 'Isā مُلِيَّهُ السَّلَامُ Differences in belief around the Birth of
- > Differences in belief around the Death\Resurrection of 'Isa عَلَيْهِ السَّالَامُ Differences in belief around the Death\Resurrection of 'Isa

### The Status of 'ISā كيابالكلا in the three monotheistic religions



Not a Prophet



Part of the Trinity - The son of God





#### The Lineage of 'Isā کلیّهالسّالم'

- > Descendant of Ibrāhīm عَلَيْهِ through his son Ishāq عَلَيْهِ and then Yaqūb عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ and then Yaqūb
- > 3rd Sūrah of the Qur'an Sūrah Āl Imrān
- > Who was Imran?
- > Father of Maryam दिंदियाँ किंट्र
- > Question: In Christianity what is the name of Maryam (Father?
- > His name was Joachim
- > Passed away before she was born

#### The Birth of Maryam (فَوَاللَّهُ عَنَا The Birth of Maryam)

إِذْ قَالَتِ آمُرَأَتُ عِمْرِنَ رَبِّ إِنِّى نَذَرْتُ لَكَ مَا فِي بَطْنِي إِذْ قَالَتِ آمُرَأَتُ عِمْرِنَ رَبِّ إِنِّى نَذَرْتُ لَكَ مَا فِي بَطْنِي مُحَرَّرًا فَتَقَبَّلُ مِنِّ إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ ٱلسَّمِيعُ ٱلْعَلِيمُ

(Remember) when 'Imrān's wife said:
"O my Lord, I have vowed that what is in my womb will be devoted exclusively for You. So, accept (it) from me. You, certainly You, are the All-Hearing, the All-Knowing."

- > Imrān's wife's name was Hannah
- > Question: In Christianity what is the name of Maryam ( Mother?
- > Her name was Anne

#### The Birth of Maryam (क्ट्रीयाँकेंक्र)

فَلَمَّا وَضَعَتُهَا قَالَتُ رَبِّ إِنِّى وَضَعَتُهَا أُنْثَى وَاللهُ آعَلَمُ اللَّهُ اَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ وَضَعَتُهَا أُنْثَى وَاللهُ آعَلَمُ بِمَا وَضَعَتُ وَلَيْسَ الذَّكُرُ كَالْأُنْثَى وَإِنِّى سَمَّيَتُهَا مَرْيَمَ وَإِنِّى الشَّيْطِنِ الرَّجِيَمِ وَإِنِّى أُعِينُدُهَا بِكَ وَذُرِّيَتَهَا مِنَ الشَّيْطِنِ الرَّجِيمِ وَإِنِّى أُعِينُدُهَا بِكَ وَذُرِّيَتَهَا مِنَ الشَّيْطِنِ الرَّجِيمِ



So, when she delivered her, she said: "O my Lord, I have delivered her, a female child." And Allāh knew better what she had delivered, and the male was not like the female." I have named her Maryam, and I place her and her progeny under Your shelter against Satan, the rejected."

# The Birthplace of Maryam (فَوْمَالِلَّهُ عَنْهَا Maryam)



St Anne's Church in Jerusalem

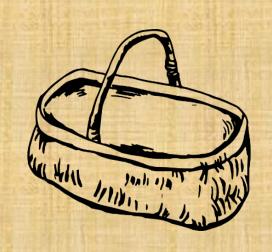


#### Maryam वैर्धिकें

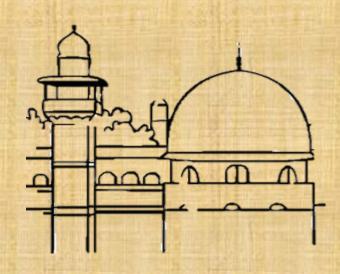
- > The daughter of Hannah Maryam aicailie
- > Only woman to have a whole Sūrah named after her in the Qur'ān
- > Her name is mentioned 34 times in the Qur'an
- > Holds a very high and respected position in Islām



# The Upbringing of Maryam wie differs







Zakariyyā' مُلَيَّالُونُ – married to the sister of Hannah

# Who will look after Maryam (فَوَاللَّهُ عَنْهَا)?

وَمَا كُنتَ لَدَيْهِمْ إِذْ يُلَقُونَ أَقَلَامَهُمْ أَيُّهُمْ وَمَا كُنتَ لَدَيْهِمْ إِذْ يَخْتَصِمُونَ يَكُفُلُ مَرْيَمَ وَمَا كُنتَ لَدَيْهِمْ إِذْ يَخْتَصِمُونَ

"You were not with them when they were casting their pens (to decide) who, from among them, should be the guardian of Maryam, nor were you with them when they were quarrelling."



> Zakariyyā's عَيْنَا فِينَا pen floated against the current. So he was given the responsibility of looking after Maryam وَالْعِنَانَةُ عَالَى الْعَالَى الْعَالَى الْعَالَى الْعَالَى الْعَالَةُ عَلَى الْعَالَى الْعَالِمُ الْعَالَى الْعَلَى ا

#### Fruits from out of Season

Whenever Zakariyyā' purific visited her at the place of worship, he found food with her. He said: "Maryam, from where did you have this?" She said: "It is from Allāh. Surely, Allāh gives whom He wills without measure.""

## The Supplication of Zakariyyā' كليدالسّلام'

هُنَالِكَ دَعَا زَكَرِيَّا رَبَّهُ هِقَالَ رَبِّ هَبْ لِي مِن لَّدُنكَ دَعَا زَكَرِيًّا رَبَّهُ هِقَالَ رَبِّ هَبْ لِي مِن لَّدُنكَ ذُرِّيَّةً طَيِّبَةً إِنَّكَ سَمِيعُ ٱلدُّعَاءِ

Thereupon, Zakariyyā' prayed to his Lord. He said: "O my Lord, grant me from Your own (power) a goodly progeny. Verily, You are the One who listens to the prayer."



Question: What is the name of Yahyā' عَلَيْهُ in Christianity?

Answer: He is known as John the Baptist.

#### The visit from the Angel

وَإِذْ قَالَتِ ٱلْمَلَيْكَةُ يَهْمَرْيَمُ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ ٱصَّطَفَنكِ وَالْمَكَ عَلَىٰ نِسَاءِ ٱلْعَلَمِينَ وَطَهَرَكِ وَٱصْطَفَنكِ عَلَىٰ نِسَاءِ ٱلْعَلَمِينَ

And when the angels said: "O Maryam, Allāh has chosen you and purified you and chosen you over the women of all the worlds"

يَامَرُيَمُ ٱقَنُٰتِي لِرَبِّكِ وَٱسۡجُدِى وَٱرۡكَعِي مَعَ الرَّكِعِينَ

"Oh Maryam, stand in devotion to your Lord and prostrate yourself and bow down in Rukū' with those who bow"



#### Glad tidings of a child

إِذْ قَالَتِ ٱلْمَلَامِكَةُ يَـمَرُيمُ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ يُبَشِّرُكِ بِكَلِمَةٍ مِّنَهُ ٱسْمُهُ ٱلْمَسِيحُ عِيسَى ٱبْنُ مَرْيَمَ وَجِيهًا فِي ٱلدُّنْيَا وَٱلْأَخِرَةِ وَمِنَ ٱلْمُقَرَّبِينَ عِيسَى ٱبْنُ مَرْيَمَ وَجِيهًا فِي ٱلدُّنْيَا وَٱلْأَخِرَةِ وَمِنَ ٱلْمُقَرَّبِينَ

Remember the time) when the angels said: "O Maryam, Allāh gives you the good news of a Word from Him whose name is Masīh 'Īsā, the son of Maryam (the Messiah, Jesus, son of Mary) a man of status in this world and in the Hereafter, and one of those who are near (to Allāh).



He shall speak to people while (he is still) in the cradle, and also later, when he is of mature age; and he shall be one of the righteous."



#### Glad tidings of a child

قَالَتُ رَبِّ أَنَّى يَكُونُ لِى وَلَدُ وَلَمْ يَمْسَسَنِى بَشَرُ قَالَ كَذَالِكِ ٱللَّهُ يَخُلُقُ مَا يَشَاعُ إِذَا قَضَىۤ أَمْرًا فَإِنَّمَا يَقُولُ لَهُ وَكُن فَيَكُونُ ٱللَّهُ يَخُلُقُ مَا يَشَاعُ إِذَا قَضَىٓ أَمْرًا فَإِنَّمَا يَقُولُ لَهُ وَكُن فَيَكُونُ

She said: "O my Lord, how shall I have a son while no human has ever touched me?" Said He: "That is how Allah Creates what He wills. When He decides a matter, He simply says to it Be', and it comes to be.



#### Sūrah Maryam

وَٱذۡكُرۡ فِي ٱلۡكِتَابِ مَرۡيَمَ إِذِ ٱنتَبَذَتَ مِنۡ أَهۡلِهَا مَكَانًا شَرۡقِيًّا

"And mention in the Book (the story of) Maryam, when she secluded herself from her people to a place towards East"

فَٱتَّخَذَتُ مِن دُونِهِمْ حِجَابًا فَأَرْسَلَنَا إِلَيْهَا رُوحَنَا فَٱتَّخَذَتُ مِن دُونِهِمْ حِجَابًا فَأَرْسَلَنَا إِلَيْهَا رُوحَنَا فَتَمَثَّلَ لَهَا بَشَرًا سَوِيًّا

"Then she used a barrier to hide herself from them. Then, We sent to her Our Spirit, (Jibrīl and he took before her the form of a perfect human being."



#### Sūrah Maryam

Allah اعليه sent down Jibrīl مثبتانه وتعالى in the form of a man and when Maryam وخوالين saw him, she got scared about his intentions as she did not know who he was, so she said:

قَالَتَ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِٱلرَّحُمَانِ مِنكَ إِن كُنتَ تَقِيًّا

"I seek refuge with the All-Merciful (Rahman) against you if you are God Fearing.

قَالَ إِنَّمَا أَنَا رَسُولُ رَبِّكِ لِأَهَبَ لَكِ غُلَامًا زَكِيًّا

He said I am but a Message bearer from your Lord sent to give you a boy purified



#### Sūrah Maryam

قَالَتُ أَنَّىٰ يَكُونُ لِي غُلَمْ وَلَمْ يَمْسَسَنِي بَشَرٌ وَلَمْ أَكُ بَغِيًّا

She said, "How shall I have a boy while no human has ever touched me, nor have I ever been unchaste?"

قَالَ كَذَالِكِ قَالَ رَبُّكِ هُوَ عَلَى ٓ هَيِّ وَلَنَجُعَلَهُ ءَايَةً لِّلنَّاسِ وَرَحُمَةً مِّنَّهُ وَكَانَ أَمْرًا مَّقَضِيًّا

He said, "So it is; your Lord said, 'It is easy for Me, and (We will do this) so that We make it a sign for people and a mercy from Us, and this is a matter already destined."

فَحَمَلَتُهُ فَٱنتَبَذَتُ بِهِ مَكَانًا قَصِيًّا

So she conceived him, and went in seclusion with him to a remote place



#### The Birth of 'Isā عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ

Question: In which place was 'Isā عَلَيْهِ born?

Answer: He was born in Baitul Lahm or Bethlehem





#### The Birth of 'Isā عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ

فَأَجَآءَهَا ٱلۡمَخَاصُ إِلَىٰ جِذُعِ ٱلنَّخۡلَةِ قَالَتَ يَللَيۡتَنِي مِتُّ قَبۡلَ هَـٰذَا وَكُنْتُ نَسَيًّا مَّنسِيًّ

Then the labour pains brought her to the trunk of a palm-tree. She said "O that I would have died before this, and would have been something gone, forgotten."

فَنَادَنْهَا مِن تَحْتِهَا أَلَّا تَحْزَنِي قَدْ جَعَلَ رَبُّكِ تَحْتَكِ سَرِيًّا

Then he called her from beneath her: "Do not grieve; your Lord has placed a stream beneath you.

وَهُزَّى إِلَيْكِ بِجِذْعِ ٱلنَّخَلَةِ تُسَلِقِطُ عَلَيْكِ رُطَبًّا جَنِيًّا

Shake the trunk of the palm-tree towards yourself and, it will drop upon you ripe fresh dates

#### The Birth of 'Isā كَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ

فَكُلِى وَاشْرِبِى وَقَرِّى عَيْنَا فَإِمَّا تَرِينَّ مِنَ ٱلْبَشَرِ أَحَدًّا فَقُولِىٓ إِنِّى فَكُلِى وَاشْرِبِي وَقَرِّى عَيْنَا فَقُولِيٓ إِنِّى فَكُلِى وَاشْرَا فَلَنَ الْكَمِّ ٱلْيَوْمَ إِنسِيًّا فَلَنَ الْكَمِّ ٱلْيَوْمَ إِنسِيًّا

So eat, drink and cool your eyes. Then if you see any human being, say (to him), "I have vowed a fast (of silence) for the All-Merciful (Allāh,) and therefore, I shall never speak to any human today."



#### 

Maryam we was told not speak to people but point to the child





'ĪSā عَلَيْهِ spoke in the cradle

### Difference between Islamic & Christian beliefs regarding the birth of ISa stilling

- > No mention of Joseph who in Christianity was betrothed to Maryam ( )
- > The birth of 'Isā عَلَيْهُ was miraculous, but he only had a mother
- > No mention of the 3 wise men who came bearing gift of Gold, Frankincense and Myrrh
- > No mention of following the star
- > No mention of birth in a Manger





- > The importance to learn about 'Isā مُكِنَاهِ السَّلَامُ The importance to learn about 'Isā
- > The lineage of 'Isā عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ
- > The birth of Maryam ( ) [ ]
- > The upbringing of Maryam (حَفَالِلَّهُ عَنْهُ)
- > The Supplication of Zakariyyā أَعْلَيْهُ أَلْسَلَامُ أَنْ السَّلَامُ أَنْ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ أَنْ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامِ السَّلَامُ السَلَّامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَّامُ السَّلَّامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ الْسَلَامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَ السَّلَّامُ السَّلَّامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَّامُ السَّلَامُ السَلَّلِمُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ السَّلَامُ الْ
- > Maryam ( encounter with an Angel
- > The Birth of 'Isā عَلَيْهِ السَّالَامُ





#### Recap from Session 1

- > Question: Where does the lineage of 'Isā عَلَيْهِ أَلسَّكُمْ meet Rasūlullāh مَلَّيْهُ وَسَلَّمَ meet Rasūlullāh مَلَّيْهُ وَسَلَّمَ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ السَّالُمُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ السَّلَّالُهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَّهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلْ

- > Answer: Maryam وَخَالِنَّهُ was given in the service of Allah المُبْحَانَةُ وَتَعَالَىٰ اللهُ عَالَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَالَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَىٰ اللهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَىٰ اللّهُ عَلَىٰ عَلَى
- > Question: Who looked after Maryam & at Bayt al-Maqdis?
- > Answer: Maryam المَوْنَوَيْقَ was looked after by Zakariyyā' مُكِتَالُمُ عُنَالِهُ السَّالُمُ اللهُ الله



#### Recap from Session 1

- > Question: For what reason did Allah سُبْحَانُهُ وَتَعَالَىٰ Choose Maryam وَخَوْلَيْكُ عَنِهَا Choose Maryam سُبْحَانُهُ وَتَعَالَىٰ Postion: For what reason did Allah سُبْحَانُهُ وَتَعَالَىٰ Choose Maryam وَخَوْلَيْكُ عَنِهَا اللهِ عَالَىٰ اللهِ عَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَىٰ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهُ عَلَاهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَا
- > Answer: She was chosen by Allah المُبْهَانَةُ وَتَعَالَى to have a Child without a father
- > Question: Who did she give birth to?
- ک Answer: Maryam الْ وَفَوْلِيَّةُ gave birth to 'Isā كَالْتِكَالُمْ عَلَيْكُ السَّكَامُ اللَّهُ السَّكَامُ اللَّهُ السَّكَامُ اللَّهُ اللَّالَّاللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللّلَّاللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّاللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ ال
- Question: How did she prove her innocence from accusation of her having a child without a husband?
- > Answer: Īsā شَبَكَانَهُ وَتَعَالَى spoke in his Cradle to prove his mothers innocence from false accusations



#### Facts about ISā عَلَيْهِ ٱلسَّلَامُ

- 🕨 'Isā عَلَيْهِ Was the final Prophet who came before Rasūlullāh مَثَّلُتُهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ اللهُ السَّلَامُ اللهُ
- > He was given the Injīl (Bible)
- > We do not believe 'Isā عَيْبِهُ السَّلَامُ was the son of God or part of the trinity as Christians do, we believe that he was a great Prophet of Allāh شُبْحَانَهُ وَتَعَالَىٰ Allāh
- ا آsā مُنْكَانَكُونَ was also given several miracles by Allāh شَبْكَانَةُ وَتَعَالَى he could cure the leper, he could cure the person who was born blind and he could make birds out of clay which would then fly
- > 'Īsā کیته سناه will come back before the end of days



# The Raising of 'Isa in the three monotheistic religions



Arrested and Crucified



Arrested, Crucified then Resurrected



Was not killed on the cross but raised up to heaven by Allāh المُبْتَحَانَةُ وَتَعَالَىٰ اللهِ

#### The Festival of Easter

- > Oldest Christian festival focussing on the death and resurrection of 'ISa عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ عَلَيْهِ السَالِحَالَ عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْ
- > Easter also known as Pasch
- > In Islām, we do not believe in the Crucifixion or Resurrection
- > Question: Why do we have Easter Eggs?
- > Answer: They symbolize the resurrection of Jesus



### Why does the date for Easter change each year?

- > Question: Why does the date of Easter change ever year?
- > Answer: It is based on the Lunar Calendar
- > Easter Sunday is celebrated on the first Sunday after the full moon on or after March 21st
- > This year Easter Sunday will be April 12th 2020
- > Next year April 4th 2021



#### What is Lent?

- > Mirrors the period when Christians believe 'Isā مُلِيَّالِمَالُمُ stayed in the desert for 40 days and fasted
- Christians busy themselves in Prayer, Fasting and Charity
- > Nowadays, a vice is given up i.e. biscuits, chocolate etc.
- The 40 days do not include Sundays, as this is the day of resurrection so not appropriate to fast
- > This year began on 26th February and finishes 11th April



#### Shrove Tuesday

- > Question: What do people normally make on Shrove Tuesday?
- > Answer: Pancakes!
- > Day before Lent is Shrove Tuesday or Pancake day
- > People used to eat pancakes before Lent to prepare for the fasting
- > Nowadays people just make and eat pancakes!



### Ash Wednesday

- > The day when Lent starts!
- > Palm leaves burnt on Palm Sunday the previous year
- > The ash from the leaves are then marked as a cross on the foreheads with the words
- > "Remember that you are from dust, and to dust you shall return"



### Palm Sunday

'ISā عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ Came to Jerusalem on Palm Sunday



#### Maundy or Holy Thursday

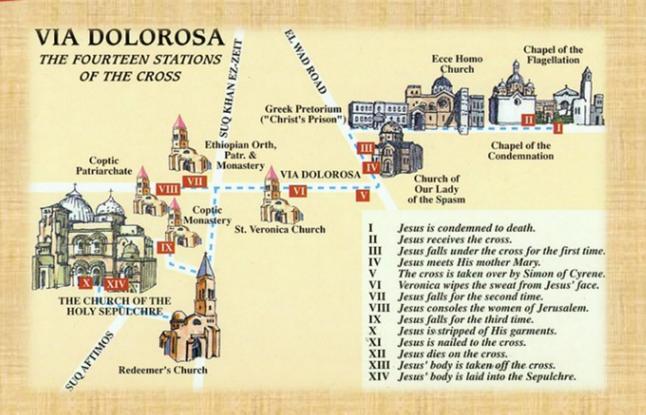
- > Had Last Supper with disciples
- > Then went to pray in the Garden of Gethsemane
- > Judas Escariot betrayed him, he marked him out by kissing him
- > Jesus was made to stand trial in front of the Sanhedrin a Jewish Judicial Body
- > Roman Governor Pontius Pilate reluctantly passes sentence of death

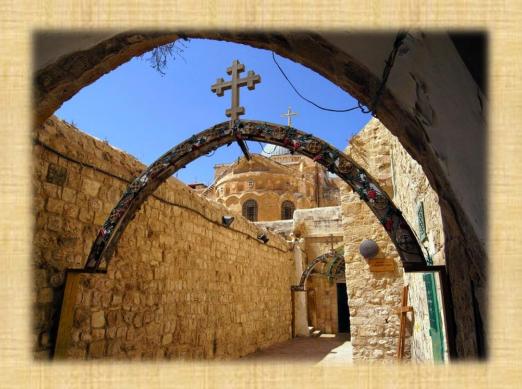
### Good or Holy Friday

- > Question: What do Hot Cross Buns signify?
- > Jesus was made to carry the cross to a place called Golgotha
- > Jesus was then Crucified
- > After he died, he was taken off the cross and shrouded
- > Buried in a Cave Tomb and large rock placed over opening



#### Jerusalem Via Dolorosa



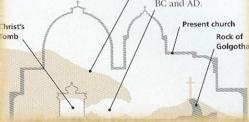


# Jerusalem The Church of the Holy Sepulchre



#### SITE OF CHRIST'S TOMB

In the first century AD, this site consisted of a small, rocky rise ust outside the city walls and a disused stone quarry into whose rock face tombs had been cut.



The hillside was dug away in the 4th century to allow a church to be built around the tomb.

Burial chambers existed here in the 1st centuries BC and AD.



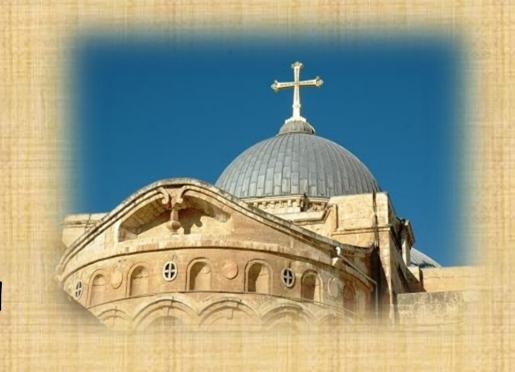
### Easter Sunday

- > Rock had moved and body was not there
- > The day the Christians believe 'Īsā مُلِيَّهُ لِسَالِمُ was Resurrected



#### Summary of Christian Narrative

Jesus came to Jerusalem, where he was arrested and stood trial. He was sentenced to death and crucified. He died on the cross and was buried in a cave tomb. He was then resurrected, meaning he came back to life and he will come back down to earth before the end of days.



# What does Islām say about the death of 'Isā كليوالسكالا 'Isa

إِذْ قَالَ ٱللَّهُ يَاعِيسَىٰ إِنِّى مُتَوَفِّيكَ وَرَافِعُكَ إِلَىٰ وَمُطَهِّرُكَ مِنَ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَجَاعِلُ ٱلَّذِينَ ٱتَّبَعُوكَ فَوُقَ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ ٱلْقِيَامَةِ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ مَرْجِعُكُمُ فَوْقَ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ ٱلْقِيَامَةِ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ مَرْجِعُكُمُ فَوْقَ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ ٱلْقِيَامَةِ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ مَرْجِعُكُمُ فَوْقَ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ ٱلْقِيَامَةِ تُخْتَلِفُونَ فَا كُنتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْتَلِفُونَ فَا كُنتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْتَلِفُونَ

When Allah said: "O 'Isā, I am to take you in full and to raise you towards Myself, and to cleanse you of those who disbelieve, and to place those who follow you above those who disbelieve up to the Day of Doom. Then to Me is your return, whereupon I shall judge between you in that over which you have differed.

# What does Islam say about the death of 'Isa عليه السّلام'

وَقَوْلِهِمْ إِنَّا قَتَلْنَا ٱلْمَسِيحَ عِيسَى ٱبْنَ مَرْيَمَ رَسُولَ ٱللَّهِ وَمَا قَتَلُوهُ وَمَا صَلَبُوهُ وَلَكِن شُبِّهَ لَهُمْ وَإِنَّ ٱلَّذِينَ ٱخْتَلَفُواْ فِيهِ لَفِي شَكِّ مِّنَهُ مَا لَهُم بِهِ مِنَ عِلْمٍ إِلَّا ٱتِّبَاعَ ٱلظَّنِّ وَمَا قَتَلُوهُ يَقِينَا

And for their saying, "We have certainly killed the Masih 'Isā the son of Maryam, the Messenger of Allāh", while in fact they did neither kill him, nor crucify him, but they were deluded by resemblance. Those who disputed in this matter are certainly in doubt about it. They have no knowledge of it, but they follow whims. It is absolutely certain that they did not kill him



# What does Islam say about the death of 'Isa كليوالسّلام'

- ا ' Īsā السَّامِ was not crucified but a likeness of him was crucified in his place
- > Two opinions mentioned in Ibn Kathīr
- > A young disciple volunteered to look like 'Īsā مُلِيَالِيَالَةُ and took his place
- > Judas Escariot, the one who betrayed 'Isā was made to look like him and crucified in his place



# Difference between Islamic و Christian beliefs regarding belief of الكام الكا

- > We do NOT believe 'Isā مَيْنِالْسَادِ is God, the Son of God or part of the Trinity, he never even claimed to be any of them
- > He had a miraculous conception without a father
- > He was given several miracles by Allāh شَبْكَانَهُ وَتَعَالَى, he could cure the leper and the blind, he could make birds out of clay and raise the dead
- > There is no proof he was born on the 25th of December
- > He was not crucified but raised to Heaven by Allah المُبْحَانَةُ وَتَعَالَى He was not crucified but raised to Heaven by المُبْحَانَةُ وَتَعَالَىٰ اللهِ
- > He is alive and will descend before the end of time
- He will establish a just and prosperous rule and follow the teachings of
   Muḥammad مَرَالُلَهُ عَلَيْدِوْعَالِ الْهِوَسَالَةِ





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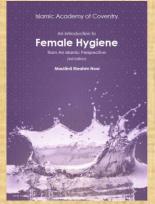
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Sīrah Sessions

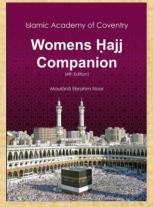
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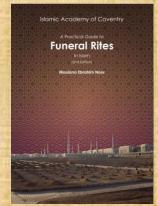
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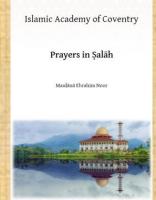


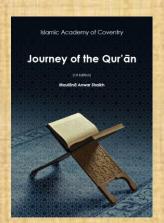


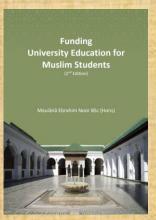












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