



Al-Ansaar Welfare & Education

— Madrasah Tajweedul Qur'an —

MY REVISION

BOOKLET



**Safar Islamic Studies Textbook 5
Level 6**

PAGES 16 - 89

Name : _____

Five pillars of Islam:

1. Shahadah
2. Salah
3. Sawm
4. Zakah
5. Hajj

Six articles of faith:

1. Belief in Allah
2. Belief in angels
3. Belief in His books
4. Belief in His messengers
5. Belief in the Last Day
6. Belief in Qadr (Destiny)

Breakers of Wudhu:

There are **7 things** that break your Wudhu:

Sleeping
Using the toilet
Passing wind
Bleeding
Laughing loudly in Salah
Vomiting
Going mad

Remember...

S U P B L V G

Times of Salah:

SALAH	TIME
FAJR	Before Sunrise
ZUHR	Early Afternoon
ASR	Late Afternoon
MAGHRIB	After Sunset
ISHA	Night time

Model Wudhu:

1. Make an intention and say Bismillah.
2. Wash the right hand including the wrist three times and then the left hand including the wrist three times.
3. Use a miswak or finger to clean the teeth.
4. Gargle and wash the mouth three times.
5. Rinse the nose three times.
6. Wash the face three times.
7. Wash the right arm including the elbow three times and the left arm including the elbow three times.
8. Wipe the whole head once.
9. Wipe the ears and the back of the head once.
10. Wash the right foot including the ankle three times and then the left foot including the ankle three times.

Model Wudhu:

1. Make an intention to clean yourself.
2. Say Bismillah.
3. Wash the hands.
4. Wash any impurity / dirt from your body and wash the private parts.
5. Perform a complete Wudhu.
6. Pour water over the head three times.
7. Pour water over the rest of the body, starting with the right side three times.
8. Wash both feet right at the end.

Breakers of Salah:

There are **7 things** that break your Salah:

Anything that breaks your Wudhu (7 things)

Talking

Laughing loudly in Salah

Amal Kathir:

(Excessive moment that makes someone else think you are not praying Salah)

Eating or drinking

Leaving out an important action (E.g. Sajdah)

Turning one's chest away from the Qiblah

Breakdown of Salah:

SALAH	SUNNAH	FARDH	SUNNAH	NAFL	WITR	NAFL	TOTAL
FAJR	2	2					4
ZUHR	4	4	2	2			12
ASR	4	4					8
MAGHRIB		3	2	2			7
ISHA	4	4	2	2	3	2	17

Actions of Salah:

1. **Takbir:** raising your hands at the beginning of Salah and saying 'Allahu Akbar'.
2. **Qiyaam:** to stand during the prayer.
3. **Ruku:** to bow down.
4. **Sajdah:** to prostrate (5 body parts touch the ground - nose, forehead, hands, knees and feet).
5. **Jalsah:** the sitting position.
6. **Salaam:** to turn your head to the right first and then left at the end of Salah and say salaam.

Tayammum:

What is Tayammum?

- Dry ablution.

When is Tayammum performed?

- When water is unavailable for Wudhu or Ghusl, you can perform Tayammum.

What are the 3 Fardh steps of Ghusl?

1. Make intention to clean yourself.
2. Strike your hands on the earth, shake off excess and rub your entire face with dusty hands.
3. Strike your hands on the earth, shake off excess and rub your entire face with dusty hands.

What can be used for Tayammum? - Soil, sand, stone and dust.

Names of Allah:

NAME	MEANING
AL - GHAFAR	The All Forgiving
AL - MUNTAQIM	The Avenger
AL - A'DL	The Most Just
AL - SHAKUR	The Appreciator
AL - WADUD	The Most Loving

Four Main Angels:

Jibrail: brought messages to the Prophets.

Mikail: in control of the weather and the food.

Malakul Mawt: the angel of death.

Israfil: he will blow the trumpet on the Last Day.

Four Main Books:

1. **Tawrah** - Musa (A.S) - Torah
2. **Zabur** - Dawud (A.S) - Psalms
3. **Injil** - Isa (A.S) - Bible
4. **Qur'aan** - Muhammad (S.A.W)

Allah's Messengers:

1. Allah sent many prophets and messengers to the world.
2. Their common characteristics:

**Intelligent
Humble
Sinless
Honest
Obedient
Handsome
Male
Free from weakness**

3. The Prophets duties:

**Spread the message of Allah
Explain the message of Allah
Guide people
To be good role models
Act as judges**

4. Our last prophet is Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W). There is no prophet after him.

Mu'jizah:

A Mu'jizah is a miracle from Allah.

1. Muslims believe in Mu'jizahs.
2. The power to do extraordinary things was given to the prophets in order to help them in their mission.

Cleanliness / Taharah:

Taharah is the Arabic word for cleanliness.

- The Prophet (S.A.W) said, "Keeping clean is half of faith."
- Keeping clean is very important in Islam.

The Last Day / Day of Judgement:

1. This is called 'Yawmul Qiyamah' in Arabic.
2. This world will one day come to an end.
3. There are signs for the coming of the Last Day:

Major signs and Minor signs

Minor Signs:

1. Competing to build the tallest buildings
2. Widespread use of music
3. Widespread use of alcohol
4. Increase in killings
5. Children disobeying their parents

Major Signs:

1. Dajjal
2. Coming of Isa (A.S)
3. Ya'juj and Ma'juj
4. Imam Mahdi
5. The Beast

What are the events leading up to the Day of Judgement?

1. Death
2. Questioning in the grave : it will either be a garden of Paradise or a pit of Hell, all depends on our answers.
3. Horn is blown.
4. Everyone brought back to life.
5. Gathered for the reckoning.
6. People's actions will be placed on the Scale and judged.
7. Cross the bridge to enter Paradise.

Wrong doers will enter Hell and the good doers will enter Paradise.

Najasah

It means impurities.

Examples:

1. Urine
2. Excrement
3. Blood
4. Alcohol
5. Vomit
6. Dog saliva
7. Substances from pigs

How to clean Najasah:

- If the impurity is **LESS** than the size of a 2 pence coin, you can perform Salah without removing it.
- If the impurity is **EQUAL** to or **MORE THAN** the size of a 2 pence coin, you cannot pray until you have washed it off. There are different ways to clean it.

Halal and Haram Food and Drink:

What is Haram to eat or drink?

1. Animals slaughtered **WITHOUT** the mention of Allah's name
2. Pig (AKA ham, pork, bacon)
3. Animals which hunt for their food
4. Dead animals
5. Insects
6. Alcohol
7. Products made from any of the above. E.g. gelatine

What is Halal?

1. Animals slaughtered with the mention of Allah's name
2. Fish

Islamic Months:

1. It was introduced by Umar (R.A).
2. It started with the event of Hijrah.
3. The months are based on the sighting of the moon.

- 12 months:

1. Muharram
2. Safar
3. Rabi - ul - Awwal
4. Rabi uth Thani
5. Jumadal Ulaa
6. Jumadal Akhirah
7. Rajab
8. Sha'ban
9. Ramadhan
10. Shawwal
11. Dhul Qa'dah
12. Dhul Hijjah

Fasting:

1. This is called Sawm in Arabic.
2. Muslims fast in the month of Ramadhan.
3. You are not allowed to eat from Dawn to Sunset.
4. When about to keep the fast : make intention and eat Suhoor.
5. At Maghrib time, break the fast and have Iftaar.
6. Do good deeds in the day.
7. Pray Taraweeh at night if it is Ramadhan.
8. In the last 10 days of Ramadhan, search for Laylatul Qadr. This is the special night.
9. At the end of Ramadhan, Muslims celebrate Eid ul Fitr.

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Shahadah	Salah	Sawm
Zakah	Hajj	Qadr
Miswak / Siwak	Tayammum	Wudhu
Ghusl	Takbir	Qiyaam
Ruku	Sajdah	Salaam
Amal Kathir	Al - Ghaffar	Al - Muntaqim
Al - A'dl	Al - Shakur	Al - Wadud
Mu'jizah	Yawmul Qiyamah	Taharah
Najasah	Hijrah	Laylatul Qadr
Eid ul Fitr		

NAME	MEANING	EXPLANATION
AR - RABB	THE LORD	<p>Allah is the Only God.</p> <p>The one who provides for His creation from before they are born until after they die.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Food in the stomach of our mothers. 2. Milk when we are born. 3. Teeth to have solids. <p>He makes our bones grow until we become strong adults.</p> <p>He looks after us even AFTER WE DIE.</p> <p>Rain falls where plants need to grow and it becomes food for us and the animals.</p> <p>Allah can also provide us with things directly. E.g. He sent down fruits and food for Maryam (RA).</p>

NAME	MEANING	EXPLANATION
AL - MALIK	THE KING	<p>Allah is the owner of the universe.</p> <p>All Kingdoms will come to an end on the Day of Judgement except for Allah's Kingdom and Power.</p> <p>He can make a strong and clever person poor and a wealthy person weak and unwise.</p> <p>He can give honour to whomever He wants and dishonour whomever He wants.</p> <p>Allah will ask who the kingdom belongs to on the Day of Judgement. Nobody will answer. Allah will tell everyone it belongs to Him.</p>
AL - QAYYUM	THE MAINTAINER	<p>Allah creates everything and then makes sure it continues to live and work properly.</p> <p>To understand Al - Qayyum, we can look at all the things Allah has created and how it works perfectly.</p> <p>E.g. The moon is approx 250,000 miles away from the Earth, but it orbits the Earth every month without fail.</p> <p>E.g. There are billions of stars in the universe which all have a purpose and move in their orbits.</p>

NAME	MEANING	EXPLANATION
<p style="text-align: center;">AL - MUSAWWIR</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">THE DESIGNER</p>	<p>Allah has given 4 things to His creation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Form 2. Shape 3. Colour 4. Appearance <p>We should never look down on anyone because of the way they look because Allah has created everyone perfectly.</p> <p>Allah does not judge anybody by their appearance, He judges by looking at our hearts and actions.</p> <p>Remember the story of Abdullah bin Masud who was made fun of due to him being thin and having a small body.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">ALIMUL GHAYB WASH SHAHADAH</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">KNOWER OF THE UNSEEN AND THE SEEN</p>	<p>Allah knows everything in perfect detail. He knows what we can see and what we cannot see.</p> <p>Allah has given us 5 senses : see, hear, feel, smell and taste. However, there is an unseen world beyond our senses. This is called the unseen world.</p> <p>Examples: jinns, angels, heaven, hell.</p> <p>For Allah, there is NO difference between and the seen and unseen worlds.</p>

The Unseen World:

- There are 5 things only Allah has knowledge of, these are mentioned in the Qur'an:
 1. The Last Hour
 2. The rain (weather)
 3. What is in the womb
 4. What a person will earn tomorrow
 5. In which land a person will die

There are many other things but Allah specifically mentioned these in the Qur'an because many people are usually keen to know about these.

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Ar - Rabb	Al - Malik	Al - Qayyum
Al - Musawwir	Alimul Ghayb Wash Shahadah	

1. They are made from light.
2. They have specific roles and abilities.

GUARDIAN ANGELS:

- They stay with everyone protecting them from harm, in front and behind them.

ANGELS OF BAYTUL MAMUR (Continually Visited House):

- Allah built a house in the seventh heaven, under His throne, which is like the Ka'bah. 70,000 angels visit Baytul Mamur every day and night. Due to the large amount of angels, the same angels never return to the house again.

ANGELS WHO PRAY FOR THE BELIEVERS:

- When we make Du'a for someone who is NOT present at that time, certain angels will say 'Amin' to them Du'as. This means 'may you receive the same like your prayer'.

Angels change shape:

- STORY OF THE THREE MEN:

	HOW HIS HEALTH IMPROVED?	ANIMALS HE WAS GIVEN	DID HE PASS THE TEST?
LEPER	Good colour and good skin	Pregnant she-camel	NO
BLIND MAN	Eyesight returned	Pregnant sheep	YES
BALD MAN	Good hair	Pregnant cow	NO

- The three men were tested with **health and wealth!**
- When Allah loves someone, He also tells the angels to love him. Same happens when Allah is displeased and unhappy with someone (the angels will also be displeased and unhappy).
- Allah sent angels in the Battle of Badr to help the Muslims when they were only 313 and the Quraysh were 1000. Approx 5000 of them came.

Books of Allah:

- Allah sent down many books.
- The Qur'aan is the only book which has been left without anything being changed even though it has been over 1400 years.
- Isa (A.S) spoke Aramaic but the Bible went through many different translations like Greek, Latin and English.

What changes occurred?

1. Original meaning lost.
2. Change in the commands of Allah.
3. Many different translations.

Prophets and Messengers:

Why were they sent?

- To inform people about Allah and teach them obedience and about the hereafter.

RASUL:

- The Arabic word for Messenger.
- Comes with a new set of Shariah laws in the form of a book.
- A Rasul also has to deliver the message to the disbelievers.
- E.g. Musa, Isa, Muhammad (S.A.W).

NABI:

- The Arabic word for Prophet.
- They remind a group of people of a previous message that a Rasul came with.
- They don't receive a new set of laws or book.
- E.g. Zakariyyah, Yusuf, Ishaq.

The Final Prophet:

- No prophet will come after the Prophet (S.A.W)
- Anyone who claims to be prophet after him will not be called a Muslim.

Seal of Prophethood:

- Many people have falsely claimed to be a prophet after the Prophet (S.A.W).
- The Prophet compared himself to a brick house: one brick is left and that brick which completes the house and makes it beautiful is the Prophet (S.A.W).
- Ali (R.A) : The prophet said to him, "To me you are like Harun to Musa but there is no Prophet after me."

This means that he thought of Ali as a brother but reminded that there cannot be another Prophet like Musa and Harun were both prophets.

False claims to Prophethood:

- **30 great liars** from the Ummah will claim to be a prophet.
- Ahmadiyyah Qadiyanis:
 1. They were from India in the town of Qadiyan.
 2. The leader Mirza Gulam Ahmad claimed he was a prophet, Isa and Imam Mahdi.
 3. They were not truthful.

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Baytul Ma'mur	Mu'min	Aramaic
Rasul	Nabi	Shari'ah
Ummah		

Why were we informed of the signs?

- So we can be warned of the coming of the Last Day and understand the truthfulness of the Prophet (S.A.W).

Order of the Day of Judgement:

	EVENT	EXPLANATION
1	LOTS OF CORRUPTION AND INJUSTICE. WARS AND CONFUSION AND FIGHTING!	
2	IMAM MAHDI	Name will be Muhammad and father's name will be Abdullah. His name means ' the guided one '. He will spread justice and fairness in the world. He will arrive in Madinah and go to Makkah. An army from Syria will try to attack him but will fail and be swallowed by the ground in Bayda (between Makkah and Madinah).
3	ARMY OF MAHDI	They will come to accept Imam Mahdi. Someone will try to attack again but the Muslims will defeat him and Imam Mahdi will distribute the booty among everyone. He will rule according to the Sunnah.
4	DAJJAL	He will spread evil over 40 days and 40 nights. The first day will feel like a year , the second like a month , the third like a week and the rest like normal days .
5	TRICKS OF DAJJAL	He will claim to be the Messiah and God. He will order it to rain and for the earth to grow food. He will make the animals healthy and full of milk. He will kill a man and bring him back to life. He will have a Paradise and a Hell and will take out treasures from a ruined land. Those who reject will have less water and food and animals will die and food will be used up.

	EVENT	EXPLANATION
6	COMING OF ISA (A.S)	He will come with his hands on the wings of two angels near a white minaret on the eastern side of Damascus. Imam Mahdi will be leading Fajr prayer at this time and he will hand over the leadership to Isa.
7	DEATH OF DAJJAL	Isa (A.S) will kill Dajjal. He will begin to melt and will try to run and Isa will kill him at the gate of Ludd in Palestine.
8	PEACE	People will become Muslim. Isa will remove the cross and pigs from the world. He will also marry and have children.
9	THE BEAST	A beast will emerge from the earth. It will be strange looking and huge. It will have the ring of Suleyman and the staff of Musa. It will not harm anyone and will talk to everyone about Allah.

Description of Dajjal:

1. One-eyed
2. Blind from right eye
3. Left eye will be bulging like a rotten grape
4. Kaf - Faa - Raa on his forehead (disbeliever)
5. Curly hair

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Al - Mahdi	Sunnah	Messiah
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- The Prophet (S.A.W) informed all the people to seek refuge in Allah from the punishment of the grave. He repeated this two or three times.

A BELIEVERS SOUL:

Arabic word for Believer = Mu'min

- When a believer is about to leave the world, the angels descend with faces bright like the sun.
- They come with clothing and perfume of Paradise.
- They tell the believer to come out to the forgiveness and pleasure of Allah.
- **The soul leaves the body like a drop of water flows gently from the mouth of a jug.**
- The angels will compete to take the soul to the heavens.
- The angels will be able to smell a beautiful smell from the soul.
- The soul will travel to the lowest heaven and will have permission to enter.
- The soul will arrive at the seventh heaven and Allah will order for his name to be written in the **BOOK OF THE PEOPLE OF PARADISE** which is called **ILLIYYIN**.
- The soul will then return to the soil and the angels will come to ask the three questions.
- The believer will answer them all correctly and Allah will then give him a resting place from Jannah and clothes from Jannah. The grave will widen for him as far as his eyes can see and he will be able to feel a breeze of Jannah through a door Allah will open for him.
- A handsome man will appear in the form of his good deeds dressed in beautiful clothes and sweet perfume. He will give him the good news of whatever pleases him.

A DISBELIEVERS SOUL:

Arabic word for Disbeliever = Kaafir

- When a disbeliever is about to leave the world, angels descend with dark faces.
- They bring tight shrouds.
- They tell the person to come out to the anger and rage of Allah!
- **The soul will leave the body like a thorny branch is ripped out from moist wool.**
- The angels throw the body into the tight shrouds.
- When they ascend to the skies, angels will ask who the evil soul is and will call him horrible names.
- When they arrive at the lowest heaven, they will not be given permission to enter and the doors will not open.
- They will not enter Paradise until 'the camel passes through the eye of the needle.' (Which means NEVER since this is impossible).
- Allah will ask for his name to be written in the **BOOK OF THE EVIL DOERS** which is called **SIJJIN**.
- His soul is then returned to the grave and the angels will ask him three questions, and he will not be able to answer any of them.
- An angel will call out for a bed of fire to be laid down for him and a door leading to the fire.
- Heat and hot wind will reach him.
- The grave will become so narrow that this ribs will interlock with each other.
- An ugly man wearing horrible clothes and with a disgusting smell will appear in the form of his bad deeds. He will tell him news that will torment him.

Who will ask questions in the grave?

- Munkar and Nakir

How many questions will be asked?

- 3

What are the 3 questions?

1. Who is your Lord?
2. What is your religion?
3. Who is this man and how did you recognise him?

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Ansar	Dunya	Akhirah
Illiyyin	Sijjin	Mu'min
Kaafir		

DESCRIPTION OF THE LAST DAY

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Order of the Last Day:

	EVENT	EXPLANATION
1	THE GRAVE	<p>The grave will welcome the believer to the grave and will tell him that he was the dearest to him and the grave will treat him well. A door to Jannah is opened and the grave will be as wide as he can see.</p> <p>When a bad person is buried, the grave will tell him of how he hates him and how the grave will treat him badly. The grave will close onto him and crush his ribs into each other.</p> <p>Note: This time of waiting in the grave all the way until resurrection is called BARZAKH.</p>
2	THE HORN	<p>The horn will be blown twice:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The first time it will make the skies and everything on Earth fall. The ones who Allah protects will not lose consciousness. Everything will be destroyed - stars, sun, skies, mountains and oceans. 2. The second horn will be blown and everyone will regain consciousness and will look around in confusion.

Continued on next page...

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Barzakh	Resurrection	Ummah
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EVENT	EXPLANATION
<p>3</p> <p>RESURRECTION</p>	<p>People will rise from their graves and split into two groups - the good and the bad.</p> <p>Nobody will be worried about their families or friends, they will run away from them and will be scared for themselves.</p> <p>Those with a clean heart and firm belief will be saved.</p> <p>The sinful will have dazed eyes and will wish they had a second chance.</p> <p>The Day of Judgement will last 50,000 years long.</p> <p>The sun will melt brains, the floor will be made of copper and people will sweat according to their sins. They will seem drunk like scattered moths.</p> <p>There will be the shade under the throne of Allah for those people who worshipped Him from a young age.</p>
<p>4</p> <p>BOOK OF DEEDS</p>	<p>Good people will receive the book in the right hand and will want to show it off to everybody.</p> <p>Bad people will receive the book in their left hand and will wish they never received it.</p>
<p>5</p> <p>THE SCALE</p>	<p>Those whose scale is heavy with good deeds will enter Jannah and those whose scale is light will end up in Hell.</p>
<p>6</p> <p>THE BRIDGE</p>	<p>Everybody will need to cross the bridge which will be placed over the fire of Hell. The Prophet will be the first to cross it with the good people from his Ummah.</p>

Jahannam (Hell)

- It is so deep that if you were to throw a stone inside, it would take **70 years** to reach the bottom.
- Walls are made of fire.
- Jahannam was heated 3 times:
 1. Heated for 1000 years - turned **red**.
 2. Heated for another 1000 years - turned **white**.
 3. Heated for a further 1000 years - turned **black**.
- The fire is very dark.
- **70 times hotter** than the fire of this world.
- People's brains will boil and skin will burn.
- Allah will provide a new skin once it is burnt so the pain can be felt over and over again.
- The shade will not protect anyone from the fire and it is black, smoky and very hot.
- The people will beg for food and will be given a fruit from the tree of **ZAQQUM** which will have thorns that will get stuck in their throats.
- They will never be given a cool drink. They will receive boiling water that will melt their faces when it's brought close and the intestines in their stomachs will melt when it's drunk.
- Allah allowed Jahannam to take **two breaths**: one in summer and one in winter. In summer Jahannam breathes out so we experience heat. In winter Jahannam breathes in so we experience the cold weather.
- In Jahannam people will be tied up with iron chains and dragged along the fire.
- The people will be beaten with iron rods that are so heavy, even if every person and Jinn tried to lift it, they wouldn't be able to.

The Last Person to enter Jannah:

1. He will walk for part of the time, crawl for part of the time and be burnt by the fire at times.
2. He will finally pass beyond the fire and thank Allah for saving him from the fire and blessing him.
3. A tree will be raised for him and water will be given to him three times - more beautiful than the one before.
4. He will finally arrive at the gate of Jannah and Allah will grant him the smallest place in Jannah which is **10 TIMES THE SIZE OF THE WORLD**.

Paradise:

- Jannah is for the righteous servants.
- It is like no eye has ever seen, no ear has ever heard of and no mind has ever imagined.
- The shade in Jannah will be so long and wide.
- Water will always be flowing and will never dry up.
- Fruits will hang low so people can pick them whilst sitting, standing and even lying down.
- There is a tree in Paradise which is so big that a rider will not be able to cross it even if he travels in the shade for **100 YEARS**.
- There will be four rivers:
 1. Water
 2. Milk
 3. Honey
 4. Wine
- People will eat and drink but won't need to spit, go to the toilet or clear their throat.
- Sweat will smell of pure musk and will digest their food.

- Everyone will be young and healthy.
- People will be hairless and beardless.
- Eyes will be beautified with **KUHL** - **Eyeliners**.
- Everyone will be **30 or 33 years old**.
- A caller will announce with a Du'a: "May you always be healthy and never sick again. May you live forever and never die. May you stay young and never become old. May you stay happy and never feel sad again."

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Zaqqum	Kuhl
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	RULING	EXPLANATION	EXAMPLES
1	FARDH	Something obligatory meaning it has to be done. It is found in Qur'an and Hadith. Anyone who denies it will no longer be a Muslim .	Salah
2	WAJIB	Comes second to Fardh. Must always be done . If left out, the person will remain Muslim but is classed as a Fasiq (Sinner) .	Witr Salah
3	SUNNAH	Something the Prophet did and encouraged . If it is left out, this is considered bad .	Miswak
4	NAFL / MUSTAHAB	A good act. Brings reward but there is no punishment if it is left out.	Nafil Salah
5	MUBAH	Performing it or leaving it is the same - no reward or punishment .	Sleeping, walking
6	MAKRUH	Disliked by Allah and the Prophet (S.A.W). Remains Muslim but is a Fasiq (Sinner) .	Divorce, using extra water in Wudhu
7	HARAM	Forbidden . Proven from Qur'an and Hadith. Deserves punishment in the Hereafter. 1. Know it's Haram - Fasiq . 2. Think it is fine and don't believe it to be Haram - No longer Muslim .	Alcohol, food that contains gelatine

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Fardh	Wajib	Sunnah
Nafil	Mubah	Makruh
Haram	Mustahab	Fasiq

PROPHET AYYUB

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HE WAS BLESSED WITH:

1. Wealth
2. Animals
3. Many sons
4. Land
5. Servants

HOW WAS HE TESTED?

- When he became old, Allah took away these blessings to see what Ayyub (A.S) would do.

WHAT DID PROPHET AYYUB DO?

- He constantly remembered Allah and stayed patient. His wife looked after him as he was old and weak and ill.

HOW LONG DID IT LAST? - A few years.

WHAT DID ALLAH DO?

- Allah rewarded Ayyub (A.S) with **more** than what he already had before. All the blessings were returned to him with even more!

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HOW WAS HIS HEALTH RETURNED?

- Allah inspired Prophet Ayyub to make Du'a.
- He then ordered him to stamp the ground with his feet and two springs began to flow. When Ayyub bathed in them, with one spring his external illnesses were cured and with the other spring, all the internal illnesses were cured.
- He was so handsome and energetic that his wife barely recognised him!
- When he was bathing, golden locusts began to fall and he gathered them in his clothes and he wanted as many of Allah's blessings as he could get.

AYYUB'S PROMISE:

- Wanted to discipline (hit) his wife as she returned home very late one day. Took a promise with Allah's name that he would hit her 100 times.
- It had to be fulfilled so Allah helped him and told him to take 100 light straws and tap his wife once with them so she wouldn't be hurt at all.

THE STORY OF AYYUB IS...

"A reminder for all worshippers."

LESSONS:

1. When we face a difficulty, don't forget Allah. Stay patient and ask Him for help.
2. All people will be tested in their lives but these tests and troubles wipe away sins and increase our reward in the Hereafter.
3. As Muslims, we should never hurt anybody, especially women. Always be good to your family.

Miss out a Fardh act = Wudhu **invalid**.

Complete a Sunnah act = **much more reward!**

Do a Makruh act = you will **lose the full reward of Wudhu but wudhu will still be valid.**

SUNNAH ACTS

They bring you much more reward.

1. Make Niyyah (intention)
2. Say Bismillah
3. Begin with the right
4. Wash both hands up to the wrists
5. Use the Miswak before rinsing the mouth (or finger or thumb)
6. Wash the mouth and gargle too.
7. Rinse the nasal passages.
8. Start with the tips of the fingers when washing the arms.
9. Rub in between the fingers.
10. Wash each part three times.
11. Rub each body part as it is washed.
12. Begin with the front of the head.
13. Wipe the whole head.
14. Rub the ears.
15. Wipe the back of the neck.
16. Follow the order according to Sunnah and how it is mentioned in the Qur'an.
17. Wash each part one after the other so the previous limb does not dry up.

FARDH ACTS:

"O YOU WHO BELIEVE! WHEN YOU PREPARE FOR PRAYER, WASH YOUR FACES AND YOUR FOREARMS UP TO YOUR ELBOWS, WIPE OVER YOUR HEADS AND WASH YOUR FEET TO THE ANKLES."

1. Wash the face from the hairline to the bottom of the chin and from one earlobe to the other.
2. Washing the arms including the elbows.
3. Wiping a quarter of the head.
4. Washing both feet including the ankles.

MAKRUH ACTS:

1. Wasting water.
2. Using too much water and splashing unnecessarily.
3. Using too little water where the water does not flow over the skin.
4. Talking unnecessarily.
5. Taking help from someone without an excuse.

Ghusl :

Washing the entire body with water to become pure.

Allah says: "And if you are unclean, then purify yourselves."

SUNNAH ACTS:

1. Making Niyyah (intention).
2. Washing both hands.
3. Washing the private parts.
4. Removing anything unclean from the body.
5. Performing Wudhu.
6. Pouring water over the entire body - start with the head three times, then over the right shoulder three times and then over the left shoulder three times.

MAKRUH ACTS:

1. Facing the Qiblah with no clothes on.
2. Wasting water.
3. To use too little water.
4. To talk without need.

Continued on next page...

FARDH ACTS:

1. Rinsing the mouth.
2. Rinsing the nose.
3. Pouring water over the entire body.

Without these performed, Ghusl will NOT BE VALID.

IMPORTANT NOTES:

1. Girls who have plaits don't need to undo them for ghusl. However, the water must reach the roots of the hair.
2. Nail varnish, superglue or anything that prevents water reaching the skin needs to be removed before doing ghusl.
3. Any jewellery that prevents water reaching beneath it must be removed to allow the water to flow on the skin. E.g. tight ring or nose stud.

- He was sent to **Nineveh**, a city in Iraq.
- His job was to **teach the people about worshipping Allah alone**, otherwise a punishment would come to them.
- The people did not listen and they continued in their ways.
- Prophet Yunus became angry and **he left the town without the permission of Allah.**
- He should have waited for the command of Allah.
- Yunus (A.S) found a ship of sailors and decided to travel with them. The journey started smooth and then turned rough. A storm came and the ship started to move side to side.
- **The crew thought a bad person had boarded the ship and would need to jump off.** They decided to draw lots to decide.
- They pulled out names 3 times and every time it was that of Yunus.
- They didn't want to throw him into the fierce sea (they respected him) but they had to and Yunus also realised that this was with Allah's will.
- He jumped into the water and disappeared into the waves.
- **A whale appeared and swallowed him with one big gulp**, closed its mouth shutting out all the light and leaving total darkness behind.
- Yunus thought about what he had done and realised his big mistake. He made Du'a to Allah by saying:

**"There is no God but You, You are free from blame,
Indeed I was wrong and among those who did wrong."**

- Meanwhile, in Nineveh the people repented and realised that they should only worship Allah. They asked Allah to forgive them and that Allah sends Yunus back so he can continue to teach them.

- After a **FEW DAYS**, Allah was pleased with Prophet Yunus so He made the whale take out Yunus onto the seashore.
- Allah made a tree grow within moments so that Yunus could take shade from the burning sun and He provided him with fruits so he could regain his energy.
- Yunus returned to his people and they all thanked Allah for being so Merciful.

LESSONS FROM THE STORY:

1. Allah prefers to forgive His people, not punish them.
2. Nothing is impossible for Allah, not even making a whale swallow a man and bring him back out after days.
3. We should always turn to Allah when we are in difficulty.
4. The Du'a made by Yunus (A.S) in the whale of the belly is a Du'a we can make in any difficulty.
5. Yunus (A.S) thought about his actions and knew it was because of his own actions. We should never blame Allah.

	BEGINNING TIME	END TIME
FAJR	With the start of SUBAH SADIQ (true dawn) which is the whiteness that spreads horizontally across the horizon .	When the sun starts to rise.
ZOHR + JUMUAH	When the sun moves down from its highest position at midday. This is called ZAWAAL .	At MITHLAYN - when the shadow of everything is twice its length.
ASR	From MITHLAYN - when the shadow of everything becomes twice its length.	As soon as the sun sets.
MAGHRIB	Starts at sunset, after the sun goes completely below the horizon.	When the TWILIGHT disappears. Twilight is the whiteness above the horizon, after the redness of sunset disappears.
ISHA	When the twilight has disappeared.	When SUBAH SADIQ appears.

KEYWORDS I NEED TO KNOW:

Zawaal	Mithlayn	Subah Sadiq
Horizon	Twilight	

FORBIDDEN AND DISLIKED PRAYER TIMES

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FORBIDDEN TIMES:

There are 3 times in the day where praying ANY Salah is NOT ALLOWED:

1. **SUNRISE** - during the time that the sun is rising.
2. **MIDDAY** - the time when the sun is at its peak.
3. **SUNSET** - during the time when the sun is setting.

EXCEPTION: If someone has to pray Asr Salah and the sun has started setting, they must still perform Asr, even though this is disliked.

There are 2 Hadith where the Prophet S.A.W mentioned these three times. In one Hadith he mentioned a reason why sunrise is a forbidden time - he said that the sun rises between Shaytaan's horns.

MAKRUH TIMES (DISLIKED):

There are 3 times in the day where praying ANY Salah is DISLIKED:

1. After the fardh of Fajr Salah until sunrise.
2. After the fardh of Asr Salah until sunset.
3. After Dawn, before Fajr Salah (apart from praying Fajr itself).

1. Musa was sent to Banu Israel. After he passed away, the tribe started to forget everything he taught them.
2. Because of this, they used to get attacked, murdered, their land would be taken and they would be imprisoned by tyrants. The tyrants would always win and overpower Banu Israel.
3. Allah sends them another Prophet.
4. Banu Israel asked this Prophet to ask Allah to send another person who would be a King and the people would fight with him in battle.

NOW ALLAH SENT TALUT!

5. Allah blessed Talut with - **KNOWLEDGE, POWER AND HONOUR.**
6. Banu Israel still did **NOT** keep their promise of fighting with Talut in battles. They ran away!
7. One day, a group of enemies came to attack Banu Israel so Talut quickly prepared an army. Talut told the people that they would be **TESTED by Allah on the way to battle at a RIVER.**
8. He told the people one simple rule - "When we reach the river, nobody should drink from it! If you do, you will have to leave the army and if you don't drink from it, you are staying with me."
9. He also said that they could drink a handful if they really wanted to, but no more than that.
10. Many people **DID NOT** listen. Instead, they drank from the river like animals, in an uncivilised manner!
11. Allah mentioned this part of the story (the test of the river) in the Qur'an.
12. The people who didn't listen had to leave the army and the rest continued past the river until they reached the other side and saw the **HUGE** army of the enemies.

13. The leader of the enemies was **JALUT (GOLIATH)**.

14. Jalut was known for his **COURAGE** and **BRAVERY**.

15. When Talut and his army saw Jalut and his army, many of them became scared and started shouting that they have no chance of winning. Some remained calm and knew that Allah would grant them victory. This part is also mentioned in the Qur'an.

17. The patient people went forward to fight and made Du'a,

"Oh Allah, shower upon us patience, make our feet firm and give us victory over the disbelieving people."

THE BATTLE STARTS -

18. The first thing Jalut does is challenge someone from Talut's army to come forward and have a duel with him.

19. **DAWUD (A.S)** stepped forward to fight him.

20. Everybody saw Dawud and Jalut didn't think he would have any chance of winning because **Dawud was skinny, small and very young**, he looked like a small boy.

21. Jalut looked down on Dawud and said there was no point even killing him because a young boy couldn't do anything to him.

22. Before he could fight Dawud, Dawud took his sling and placed a pebble in it. He aimed at Jalut and it hit Jalut on his head like a bullet. It made him drop to the ground and it killed him!

23. Everybody was shocked and the enemies saw that the leader was dead so they ran away!

24. Dawud A.S became a great hero! The king made him a **CHIEF ADVISOR** and later on he was also made a Prophet.

Allah mentions how Dawud killed Jalut in the Qur'an.

LESSONS FROM THE STORY:

1. When we face difficult tests, we should stay patient and strong in our faith.
2. Size or number doesn't mean anything - Allah gives victory to whomever he wants.
3. Do not judge anybody by their appearance. Allah can make anybody powerful and strong and honourable.

END OF REVISION FOR PAGES 16 - 89