



المُرَاجَعَة

Revision Exercises

This revision covers the following:

Rule / Concept	
Subject & Predicate	1
Inna	2
Kaana	3
The Doer	4
The Object	5
Prepositions	6
Possessive Compound	7
Past Tense Verbs	8
Imperfect Tense Verbs	9

Important!

1. Do not simply translate – rather each sentence must be fully *analysed* BEFORE translating.
2. You must also know the individual meaning of all words.
3. You must practice the entire paradigm of every verb.

Exercise 1

Write down the meaning / translation of each of the following:

English	Arabic	
Subject		1
Predicate		2
The Doer		3
The Object		4
Prepositions		5
Word after a preposition		6
Possessive Compound		7
Possessor		8
Possessed		9
Past Tense Verb		10
Imperfect Tense Verb		11

You must know and understand the above terminology and be able to give examples from memory.

Exercise 2 – Nominal & Verbal Sentences

1. Analyse each sentence.
2. Determine the meaning of each word individually.
3. Determine whether it is a verbal or nominal sentence.
4. Do not forget to translate.

1	وَصَلَ الْمَرِيضُ الْمُسْتَشْفَى
2	وَصَلَ الْمَرِيضَانِ الْمُسْتَشْفَى
3	عَلِمْتُ بِنْتُ حَامِدٍ
4	عَلِمْتُ الدَّرْسَ
5	يَعْلَمُ الرَّجُلُ وَالْوَلَدُ
6	يَعْلَمُ الرَّجُلَانِ وَالْوَلَدَانِ
7	يَعْلَمُ الدُّرُوسَ
8	إِنَّ الدَّوَاءَ مُفِيدٌ
9	دَوَاءُ الْمَرِيضِ حُلُوٌّ

Exercise 3 – Inna & Kaana

1. Analyse each sentence.
2. Determine the meaning of each word individually.
3. Determine whether it is a verbal or nominal sentence.
4. Convert the Inna sentence into Subject & predicate and Kaana, and vice versa.
5. Do not forget to translate.
6. As relevant, practice using Duals (in particular in the Nominative Case).

إِنَّ الْعِلْمَ نُورٌ	1
كَانَ الْعَدَاءُ لَدِيدًا	2
إِنَّ بَرَسَالَةَ الدُّكْتُورِ طَوِيلَةٌ	3
مَا كَانَتِ الْخَادِمَةُ مَرِيضَةً	4
كَانَ السَّارِقُ فِي حُجْرَةِ الْقَصْرِ	5
إِنَّ ضَيْفَ مُحَمَّدٍ مِنَ الْعِرَاقِ	6
إِنَّ إِمْتِحَانَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ سَهْلٌ	7
كَانَ اللَّحْمُ وَالْحُبُّزُ رَاحِيصًا	8
إِنَّ الْبُرْتُقَالَ وَالْمَوْزَ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ	9

Exercise 4 – Verbal Sentences

1. Analyse each sentence.
2. Determine the meaning of each word individually.
3. Do not forget to translate.

نَظَرَ الْمَلِكُ	1
لَبِسَتِ الْمَمْرِضَةُ	2
طَلَبَ الْمُسَافِرُ الْمَاءَ	3
يَعْبُدُ خَالِدٌ اللَّهَ	4
نَعْبُدُ اللَّهَ	5
لَا نَعْبُدُ الصَّنَمَ	6
أَكَلْتُ لَحْمًا	7
لَا يَفْهَمُ الدَّرْسَ	8
أَخَذْتُ الْهَدِيَّةَ	9

Exercise 5 – Possessive Compounds & Prepositions in a sentence

1. Analyse each sentence.
2. Determine the meaning of each word individually.
3. Do not forget to translate.

دَخَلْتُ بَيْتَ النَّجَّارِ.	1
أَخَذْتُ سِكِّينَ الْعَامِلِ.	2
حَقِيبَةُ الطَّيِّبِ ثَقِيلَةٌ.	3
هَرَبَ ابْنُ الْجَزَّارِ حَتَّى الْبَحْرِ.	4
صَنَعَتْ بِنْتُ الدُّكْتُورِ كُرْسِيًّا.	5
صَعِدَا عَلَى سَقْفِ الْمَدْرَسَةِ.	6
الْمُحَاسِبُ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ وَالْفَلَّاحُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ.	7
ذَهَبَ الْبَقَّالُ وَالطَّبَّاحُ إِلَى دُكَّانِ الْخَبَّازِ.	8
سَائِقُ السَّيَّارَةِ مِنَ الصِّينِ.	9

Exercise 6 – English to Arabic

1. Analyse what each word would be in terms of grammar and then form the sentence.
2. Determine the meaning (translation) of each word individually.

The baker is ill.	1
The boy is sleeping.	2
The bicycle is new.	3
The man went.	4
The girl helped.	5
I did not drink the water.	6
We did not eat the food.	7
She went to the market.	8
We are returning from the Masjid.	9
They (Masc + Plural) are reading the Qur'an.	10

Exercise 7 – English to Arabic

1. Analyse what each word would be in terms of grammar and then form the sentence.
2. Determine the meaning (translation) of each word individually.

Indeed the nurse is sleeping.	1
The nurse was ill.	2
The fan was broken.	3
Indeed the pen and the book are new.	4
Indeed the pen and the book belong to Khalid.	5
I did not go to the shop.	6
Indeed, the school is far.	7
The dog is not running towards the man.	8
I ran from the house to the market.	9
The student and teacher are hardworking.	10

Exercise 8 – English to Arabic

1. Analyse what each word would be in terms of grammar.
2. Determine the meaning (translation) of each word individually.
3. Ensure the Possessive Compound is constructed correctly.

The butcher's knife is in the chef's kitchen	1
Indeed, this is the nurse's bag	2
The student of knowledge read the teacher's book	3
The horse belongs to the farmer	4
The guest of the tailor is going to the bedroom.	5
The son of the tailor killed the friend of Hamid.	6
You (all men) chewed the cow's meat and drank the goat's milk.	7

Exercise 9 – Prepositions

1. Write down in English what each preposition is used for.
2. Learn the Arabic terminology with the meaning.
3. Thereafter, attempt the next exercise.

Used for		Preposition	
	تَشْبِيْه	كَاف	1
	تَمْلِيْكَ	لام	2
	اِبْتِدَاءِ الْغَايَةِ	من	3
	ظَرْفِيَّة	فى	4
	اِسْتِعْلَاءِ	على	5
	اِنْتِهَاءِ الْغَايَةِ	حَتَّى	6
	اِنْتِهَاءِ الْغَايَةِ	إلى	7

Exercise 10 – Prepositions

1. Analyse each sentence.
2. Determine the meaning of each word individually.
3. Pay special attention to the meaning of each respective preposition (using the appropriate Arabic terminology you learnt earlier).
4. Do not forget to translate.

الْأَسَدُ عَلَى الْجَبَلِ	1
خَالِدٌ كَالْأَسَدِ	2
الْقَمَرُ فِي السَّمَاءِ	3
أَكْتُبُ مِنَ الْمَسَاءِ	4
حَمَلْتُ الْحَقِيبَةَ إِلَى الْمَطَارِ	5
السَّاعَةُ لِخَالِدٍ	6
وَصَلَ الْقِطَاءُ مِنَ الْعِرَاقِ	7
جَلَسْتُ فِي الْفُنْدُقِ	8
كَتَبْتُ بِالْقَلَمِ	9