



## The Sound Feminine Plural

### جَمْعُ الْمُؤَنَّثِ السَّالِمِ

We have looked at these plurals already:

2	1
<b>Broken Plural</b> الْجَمْعُ الْمَكْسَرُ	<b>Sound Plural</b> جَمْعُ السَّالِمِ
Where the form of the singular does NOT remain <sup>1</sup> .	Where the form of the singular remains in the plural.

We will now look at the following:

### The Sound Feminine Plural

### جَمْعُ الْمُؤَنَّثِ السَّالِمِ

Look at the following examples:

Sound Feminine Plural	Singular	
أُمَّهَات	أُمٌّ	1
مُسْلِمَات	مُسْلِمَةٌ	2
مُؤْمِنَات	مُؤْمِنَةٌ	3
صَالِحَات	صَالِحَةٌ	4
ذَاكِرَات	ذَاكِرَةٌ	5
مُمَرِّضَات	مُمَرِّضَةٌ	6

<sup>1</sup> There is a significant change in the original singular word.

Now look at the following examples which highlight how to use the sound feminine plural.

Example	Case	
دَخَلَتِ الْمُسْلِمَاتُ .	حَالَةُ الرَّفْعِ Nominative Case	1
نَصَرْتُ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ .	حَالَةُ النَّصْبِ Accusative Case	2
إِلَى الْمُسْلِمَاتِ .	حَالَةُ الْجَرِّ Genitive Case	3

Notes:

- The only case that requires some explanation is the accusative case.
- The accusative case in the sound feminine plural is represented by a Kasra.
- You will notice from the above examples that the sound feminine plural will never contain a Fatha.

Activity:

Write down any 4 sound feminine plurals:

Sound Feminine Plural	Singular	
		1
		2
		3
		4

## Exercise 1

1. Change the following sentences into (feminine) Dual and Sound Feminine Plural form.
2. Analyse each sentence and also determine why you have used a particular case ending.
3. Do not forget to translate.

Plural	Dual	Singular	
هُنَّ طَالِبَاتٌ . .....	هُمَا طَالِبَتَانِ . .....	هِيَ طَالِبَةٌ . .....	1
.....	.....	الطَّالِبَةُ قَائِمَةٌ . .....	2
.....	.....	إِنَّ الْمُدْرِسَةَ نَائِمَةٌ . .....	3
.....	.....	كَانَتِ الْمُسَافِرَةُ جَائِعَةً . .....	4
.....	.....	إِنَّ الْخَادِمَةَ صَائِمَةٌ . .....	5
.....	.....	نَصَرُوا الطَّالِبَةَ . .....	6
.....	.....	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةٌ الْمُهَنْدِسَةِ . .....	7
.....	.....	دَخَلَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ . .....	8
.....	.....	إِنَّ الْمُعَلِّمَةَ صَالِحَةً . .....	9

# Modern Vocabulary – Shopping & Eating

## Food – General words

Breakfast	فُطُور	1
Lunch	عَدَاء	2
Appetizers	مُقْبِلَات	3
Snack	وَجِبَة	4
Mains	وَجِبَة رَأْسِيَّة	5
Light Snack	وَجِبَة خَفِيْفَة	6
Menu	قَائِمَة	7
Salad	سَلَطَة / سَلَاطَة	8
Salads	سَلَطَات	9
Greek salad	سَلَطَة يُونَانِيَّة	10
Salad bar	مِنْصَدَة السَّلَطَة	11
Selection	تَشْكِيْلَة	12
Selection of cold cuts	تَشْكِيْلَة مِنَ اللُّحُومِ البَارِدَة	13
Dish	طَبَق	14
Dishes	أَطْبَاق	15
Meat dishes	أَطْبَاق اللُّحُوم	16
Vegetarian dish	طَبَق نَبَاتِي	17
Ingredients	مُكَوِّنَات	18

## Exercise 2 – Mixed Sentences

Analyse each sentence and translate.

English	Arabic	
	الْجَيْشُ كَبِيرٌ .	1
	الْجَيْشُ الْكَبِيرُ فِي الْبَلَدِ .	2
	جَيْشُ الْمَلِكِ قَوِيٌّ .	3
	شَجَرَةٌ الْحَدِيقَةِ طَوِيلَةٌ .	4
	شَجَرَةُ الْحَدِيقَةِ الْجَمِيلَةِ طَوِيلَةٌ .	5
	الشَّجَرَةُ الْجَمِيلَةُ طَوِيلَةٌ .	6
	مَا ذَهَبَ يُوسُفُ وَ حَامِدٌ إِلَى الْحَدِيقَةِ .	7
	تَأْكُلُ صَفِيَّةٌ وَ مُرْقِيَّةٌ لَحْمَ الْبَقْرِ .	8
	بَدَأْنَا الدَّرْسَ الْجَدِيدَ .	9
	يَأْكُلُونَ الدَّجَاجَ الْمَشْوِيَّ ، هُوَ لَذِيذٌ .	10
	إِنَّ لَحْمَ الْجَزَّارِ شَهِيٌّ .	11
	إِنَّ عَصِيرَ الْمَطْعَمِ حُلْوٌ .	12
	إِنَّ الْحَسَدَ يَأْكُلُ الْإِنْسَانَ .	13
	يَسْئَلُ الْمَرِيضُ الْأَطِبَّاءَ .	14
	يُسْئَلُ الْأَطِبَّاءَ .	15
	لَا يُؤْكَلُ لَحْمُ الْخَنْزِيرِ فِي بَيْتِ الْمُسْلِمِ .	16
	سُرِقَ فُلُوسُ السَّيَّاحِيِّ مِنَ الْمَطَارِ .	17
	ذَهَبَ الْوُزَرَاءُ لِلسِّيَّاحَةِ .	18

# Exercise

## Consolidation

1. Give an example of the following. Do not forget to translate.

3	2	1
فعل ونائب الفاعل	فعل وفاعل و مفعول به	مبتدأ وخبر

2. Give two examples of each of the following:

3	2	1
جمع المؤنث السالم	جمع المذكر السالم	الجمع المكسر

3. What is the scale of the following:

2	1
الفعل المضارع المجهول	الفعل الماضي المجهول

4. Give two examples of each of the following:

3	2	1
اسم الموصول	اسم الإشارة	ضمير

Answer the following questions:

5	What is the particle <b>فَدُ</b> used for when it comes before the past tense?	
6	What does the term <b>تَابِع</b> mean / refer to? How many are there in total?	
7	What will the sound feminine plural never contain?	
8	What is “not known” in a passive verb?	

9	Write down the English terms for the following:
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	جمع
	فاعل
	حالة النصب
	موصوف
	نائب الفاعل
	صفة
	تابع
	مجهول
	موصوف
	مكسر
	معروف
	مرتب
	مثبت
	سالم
	حالة الرفع
	منفي

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